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# Altona Star

OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER FOR THE SHIRE OF ALTONA

Circulating in Altona, Seaholme, Altona North, Brooklyn, West Newport, Newport, Laverton and Werribee. Established 1953.

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THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1968.

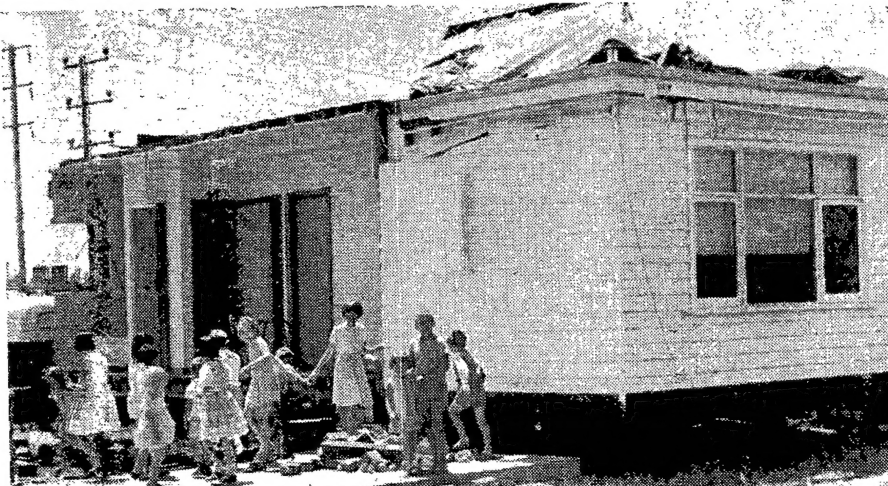
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397-6031.

## HOUSES GO FOR FREEWAY



The first of the Altona North houses moves off to make way for the freeway approach to the Lower Yarra bridge. This house at 18 Beavers Street, Altona North, was purchased by a Seymour contractor.

Compensation is not being paid to people who have already sold their properties to the Country Roads Board to make way for the western approaches of the Lower Yarra bridge, insists Mr. Bill Sommers, a member of the committee formed to seek just prices for these home owners.

Owners who have sold to the CRB are only receiving current market value and expenses (i.e., stamp duty, removalist and legal expenses), said Mr. Sommers.

He alleges that CRB officers told his committee at a meeting attended by parliamentarians including Cr. A. W. Knight, MLC, and Mr. W. L. Floyd, MLA, that this would be the total amount paid.

Compensation is an amount paid above the valuation of a property for the inconvenience caused to the owner by the acquisition of his property. The Board is making no allowance for compensation believes Mr. Sommers.

The Board's valuation of his own property is lower than that he obtained from an independent sworn valuer, said Mr. Sommers.

He said this sworn valuation, plus compensation will be submitted to the Board and he will not accept a lower price.

Mr. Sommers is determined not to budge unless he gets his price and he is prepared to go to court.

He cites the treatment given to a young couple living next door to him.

As soon as the first notices of acquisition were received the owner of the property moved elsewhere and rented the house to a young couple with two children.

In November the couple approached the Board and were told they could stay in the house for 12 months.

One week before Christmas they received an order from the Board to leave the house by January 19.

Being already on the Housing Commission list for a house or flat the couple contacted the Commission who in turn requested the CRB to delay the eviction for two months.

However, on January 12 the Board again ordered them out by the 19th.

The couple are now in a flat at West Heidelberg said Mr. Sommers.

Inconsistency in prices offered for similar properties is also hard to understand, said Mr. Sommers.

He said one committee member has been offered \$12,050 but a house of lesser value next door is valued at \$12,800.

Neglected properties on unmade roads are being offered more than well-kept similar properties on made roads, alleges Mr. Sommers.

And these offers do not include compensation, insists Mr. Sommers.

He said reports that 44 owners have received compensation is rubbish.

"Compensation" is a figure of speech and is not actually be-

## WIDER POWERS FOR COUNCILS

Local councils could be given wider powers to control the selling of ice-cream from street vans.

Councils at present have limited powers to control the selling of certain goods by persons holding Metropolitan Hawker's licences.

However, consideration is being given to removing these limitations.

In a report this week, Cr. A. W. Knight, MLC, said—

"The Minister for Local Government has now informed me that councils have wide powers to control the sale of goods by street hawkers and itinerant traders, but the Hawkers and Pedlars Act has limited the powers of the metropolitan councils to control the selling of certain classes of goods by persons holding Metropolitan Hawker's licences under that Act."

"However, he has further informed me that the Chief Secretary has under consideration a proposal to amend the Hawkers & Pedlars Act to remove this limitation on the powers of metropolitan councils."

## AUSTRALIA DAY BABIES

Gregory Arthur Taylor was the only Australian Day baby born at Altona District Hospital. Born on January 26, Gregory is the first child of Jeanetta and Robert Taylor, of Maidstone-st., Altona.

Mrs. Taylor is the former Jeanetta May, of Civic-pde. Also at Williamstown Hospital only one baby was born on Jan. 26.

Laura Alexandra Cornes had delayed her arrival for several days, but arrived on the Friday in time for one of her mother's friends to take the news back to Scotland when she sailed on the Saturday.

Another first child, Laura's parents are Carolyn and William Cornes, of Phair-crt., Altona North, both of whom came to Australia from Scotland.

What has been paid to the 44 owners is but a price for the property and definitely does not include compensation explained Mr. Sommers.

He added, 44 owners may have agreed to the Board's price but there are still approximately 80 people who have not.

Many of these have personally told him they will not accept the Board's offer, concluded Mr. Sommers.

## ALTONA'S FINANCES

### —A COMPARATIVE SURVEY

Altona's potential in terms of net annual valuation is at least double its present figure.. The need for more intensive development and strong control of its economy is clear.

The survey, based on local government statistics for 1966, includes comparative studies of Altona, Williamstown, Sunshine and Footscray—all neighbouring suburbs.

Werribee, a broad acre shire, was not included because of a lack of common conditions. Footscray and Williamstown are developed areas. Sunshine and Altona are in the course of development.

It was decided to accept the average acre as a standard. The number of acres in a municipality is, under ordinary conditions, the one unalterable factor. For that reason it has advantages over population, home dwellings or number of rate-payers, etc.

The summary is based on the last available year of municipal record, to September 30, 1966.

Increases in the Net Annual Valuation over 1961 were—

ALTONA	157%
SUNSHINE	160%
WILLIAMSTOWN	78%
FOOTSCRAY	99%

	Altona	W'town	S'shine	F'scray
Number of Ratepayers	12,447	10,602	17,538	23,423
Total Acres	9,930	3,582	19,775	4,411
Net Annual Valuation per acre	\$702	\$1,218	\$549	\$2,274
Loans per Acre, including private streets	\$279	\$246	\$154	\$533
Percentage of Net Annual Valuation	39.7	20.2	28.1	23.5
Receipts per Acre, 1966	\$162	\$322	\$104	\$497
Revenue and Loans	89	45	77	36
Acres for every mile of roads				

It can be seen that in Altona an asset of an average acre is worth to the council \$702 against which it has in effect a mortgage of \$279, or about 40% of its worth. To maintain and improve that asset it received in 1966 \$162 for expenses and debt payment.

Altona, with 39.7% loans, compares unfavourably with the other suburbs.

A substantial alteration in its finances would be necessary if it were to approach Sunshine's position (and Sunshine's finances have already had adverse comment).

But even to come close to Sunshine's present position would mean—

- (a) An increase of \$1,000,000 in Net Annual Valuation which equals \$20,000,000 in actual valuation;
- (b) A reduction in net loan debt of \$400,000 or various equivalents.

This is an over simplification for increases in loans for some years seem unavoidable.

The table also includes a reference to road mileage.

This would tend to show Altona sparsely served with roads, but in view of the large undeveloped western area the roads in the remaining section would probably compare favourably.

A more detailed examination of finance is in summaries also to September, 1966.

In the following year substantial rises in rates and a lesser dependence on loans have altered the position.

TOTAL RECEIPTS, 1966				
	Altona	W'town	S'shine	F'scray
Revenue	\$1,056,000	\$1,006,000	\$1,613,000	\$1,854,000
Loans	550,000	147,000	438,000	352,000
TOTAL	\$1,606,000	\$1,153,000	\$2,051,000	\$2,206,000

ALLOCATION OF REVENUE RECEIPTS				
(Percentages)	Altona	W'town	S'shine	F'scray
Rates	67	61	79	73
Street Construction	6	4	2	6
Council Services	19	23	15	11
Government Grants	5	1	3	3
Other	3	11	100	100

ALLOCATION OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE, INCLUDING LOANS				
(Percentages)	Altona	W'town	S'shine	F'scray
Administration	10	9	6	8
Debt Services	16	9	8	10
Roads, Lighting	25	37	33	37
Properties	29	27	23	22
Health, Other Services	13	11	15	19
Grants	4	4	3	3
Other	4	3	2	1
	100	100	100	100

It must be admitted that an area of Altona's acreage is sub-standard. This includes the swamp sections now being controlled and the low lying area of Truganina Reserve.

Even leaving aside these areas the remaining land in Altona has a potential as great as Williamstown, or ultimately as Footscray.

The most pressing need is first for strong control of increase in loan debt service and secondly for its reduction. This calls for rigid financial management and a greater reliance on revenue for shire needs.

## Special School Restricted

The special school planned for Altona North will not provide for children who are so retarded that they need to be kept at home, the Minister of Education (Mr. L. H. S. Thompson) recently informed Cr. A. W. Knight, MLC.

Children requiring training rather than education attend day training centres run by voluntary bodies, he added. In a letter to Cr. Knight, Mr. Thompson said—

"I refer to your representations in Parliament relating to provision for the education of mentally retarded children in the Altona area.

"The provision of special schools for the education of mentally handicapped children is reviewed regularly and new special schools are being built on the overall building program permits.

"At present the date for building a special school at

Paisley has not been determined, but when the building program is being revised consideration will be given to needs in the Altona area in comparison with those in other areas.

"It should be noted, however, that such a school would not provide for children so retarded that they need to be kept at home. Children requiring training rather than education attend Day Training Centres for Intellectually Handicapped Children, which are run by voluntary bodies with some Government financial support through the Mental Health Authority.

"David House, Little David-st., Yarraville, is an example of such a centre. I mention this as it is possible that some of the children on whose behalf you have made representations need this kind of assistance rather than attendance at a Special School conducted by the Education Department."

# EDITORIAL

## Going to School

The series of articles on educational aspects by an Altona parent have been well worth while.

They were most comprehensive. To them, at the eve of the school year we add nothing except emphasis by repetition of some points.

Altona is well served by its schools. Modern, well equipped buildings in spacious grounds and with reasonable staff are ready for a full complement of children.

And it is the interflow of all these factors that makes the school. A live school is more than bricks and mortar and people and children. It is all these and other intangibles working together in harmony it is happily comprehended in the words: "School's in."

Our schools are what we make them.

Our understanding of the school will affect our attitude to it. And that expressed or unexpressed will in turn influence our children likewise.

The answer to this question asked in the article as basic —

"Do you send them off with a clean handkerchief and their lunch to some distant, unfriendly, impersonal place, or do you send them to friends in another part of our community?"

### CAMERA CLUB WINNERS

"Speed or Action" depicted by frolicking beach scenes or speeding action were amongst the subjects submitted for the monthly competition. It was a difficult task for the judge of the Altona Camera Club competition, Bob Hawkins, to reach a decision. Results were—

#### COLOUR

BEGINNERS: 1st. K. Paterson; 2nd. A. Paterson.  
ADVANCED: 1st. K. Hart; 2nd. K. Hart.

#### BLACK AND WHITE

BEGINNERS: 1st. K. Paterson; 2nd. A. Paterson and K. Gunn.  
ADVANCED: 1st. J. Merrills.

Next months theme will be "Seascape" in which a natural coastal scene, wave study, open sea, boats or other items maintaining a marine interest may be used.

The ACC's outing to Hollygreen on Sunday was cancelled due to the weather bureau's prediction of century heat.

Instead a detour was made to the beaches, in particular to Point Lonsdale. A very pleasant time was had by everyone, and needless to say will now take place at a later date when the weather (we hope) will be more clement for an inland tour.

Next meeting at the clubroom at the Homestead, Queen-st., Altona (opposite public library), will be on February 9.

### DENTAL HEALTH AN APEX SERVICE?

Each year, at Easter time, the Association of Apex Clubs decides on a major service scheme in which all clubs must participate during the coming year.

A New South Wales club has proposed that, next year's scheme could be on Dental Health and produced a film to back-up their proposal to clubs.

This film shows the appalling state of many of our children's teeth in this country and some of the educational methods that could be used to combat this urgent problem.

Altona Apex Club has viewed this film and will decide if they want this to be next year's scheme.

All 530 clubs in the Association have an equal vote in this matter, and there will be at least three other proposals put forward at the Annual Convention at Newcastle.

It is interesting that this is not a proposal to fluoride water supplies but rather a means of bringing public notice to what is a national disgrace.

### PEDAL CLUB WILL RESUME PRACTICE

Altona Pedal Club practice will resume on Sunday, February 4. Members to be at 9 Bracken-gve., Altona, at 10-30 a.m.

#### SILVER PEDAL RESULTS

DEC. 30: 37, 34 and 71;  
JAN. 20: 11, 4 and 41; 3rd 115, 4 and 41; JAN. 27: 42, 50 and 39.

### COMMENCES NEW SCHOOL YEAR

All State primary schools, St. Mary's primary school, Mount St. Joseph Girls' Secondary school and St. Paul's Boys' College all re-open for the new school year next Tuesday, February 6.

Both high schools and the technical school commence on Wednesday, February 7.

### School Head Master To Attend Sooner

Mr. Rutherford, head master of Altona West Primary School, will be in attendance at the school on Monday next instead of Tuesday as originally notified. He is doing this because of increased enrolments expected. This has become necessary because of the expected increase in enrolments due to building activity in the area.

### LIONS RE-BUILD FENCE

The new fence at the Salvation Army Hall in Queen-st., Altona, has been completed. Last year the "Star" reported the predicament of Captain Warhurst, whose collection towards replacement of the fence was stolen and offers of help had been received—one from the Altona Lions Club.

Now following working bees members of the Lions Club have re-built the fence.

### ALTONA LADIES WIN BOWLING

The No. 1 and No. 3 pennant teams were still winning their matches and holding their place at the top of their sections.

Two important events are on the calendar for February. On February 13 President's Day will commence at 1 p.m. Later in the month, on Saturday, February 24, a Leap Year Cabaret Dance will be held in the clubhouse. Table bookings are being taken by social secretary Jan Douglas.

Secretary Esme Martin was no doubt pleased to learn the postal strike had been settled. Each Tuesday she posts results to VLBA headquarters in Prahran. During the strike Esme took to personally delivering all pennant results to Prahran.

One of the pennant rinks will be wary of Flo McDonald holidaying again during the pennant season. Believe the creek up, there was so cool on the first day of pennant for 1968. President Isla Probert has been having some steady practice and is now bowling as well as ever.

However, last weekend she had a break and went to Canberra to visit her daughter, Peg, and husband, Trevor Jobling.

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### Church Notices



#### BAPTIST

**Sargood Street, Altona.**  
Cordially welcomes you to all meetings.  
Services: 11 a.m. and 7 p.m.  
Communion: First Sunday morning and Third Sunday evening.  
11.30 a.m.: Junior Christian Endeavour.  
2.30 p.m.: Intermediate Christian Endeavour.  
7 p.m.: Evening Service.  
Minister—Pastor R. J. Reynolds, 62 Blyth Street, Altona. Telephone: 65-8829.

#### CATHOLIC

**St. Mary's**  
Confessions, Railway Street, Altona.  
Masses.  
Sundays: 7.30, 9 and 10.30 a.m.  
Holy Days: 7, 8 a.m. and 6 p.m.  
First Fridays: 7 a.m. and 6 p.m.  
Saturdays: 10 a.m. and 7 p.m.  
Eve of Holy Days: 7 p.m.  
Eve of First Fridays: 7 p.m.  
First Friday (Maltese): 3 and 5.30 p.m.  
Rev. Father J. Noonan, P.P.  
Rev. Father M. Kelleher.  
Father V. Rubeo.  
St. Mary's Presbytery, Railway Street, Altona. Telephone 65-8964.  
St. Joseph's Convent, Sargood Street, Altona. Telephone 65-8888.

#### Queen of Peace

**Laverton.**  
Masses.  
Sundays: 7.30, 9.30 a.m. and 5 p.m.  
Holy Days: 8 a.m. and 6.15 p.m.  
First Fridays: 6.15 p.m.  
Week Days: Thursdays, 11 a.m. Saturdays, 8 a.m.  
Eve of Holy Days: 7 p.m.  
Eve of First Fridays: 7 p.m.  
Saturdays: 10 a.m. and 7 p.m.

#### St. Leo's

**Corner Mason Street and Fourth Avenue, Altona North.**  
Masses.  
Sunday: 7.30, 9, 10, 11 a.m. and 6 p.m.  
Confessions.  
Saturday: 10 a.m. and 7 p.m.  
Rev. Father J. Kierce, P.P., Rev. Father M. Sullivan, Rev. Father G. Calleja, St. Leo's Presbytery, 315 Mason-st., Altona North, 3025. Telephone: 391-3219.

#### CHURCH OF ENGLAND

**St. Eanswythe's**  
Queen Street, Altona.  
VICAR—The Rev. John Lawley, The Vicarage, 7 Bent Street, Altona. Telephone: 398-1005.  
Sunday Services.  
8 a.m.: Holy Communion.  
9.30 a.m.: Holy Communion (first, third and fifth Sundays).  
Matins (second and fourth Sundays).  
7 p.m.: Evensong.  
Sunday School.  
Sundays at 9.30 a.m.

#### St. Luke's CHURCH OF ENGLAND

**Cnr. Blackshaws and Millers Roads, Altona North.**  
Holy Eucharist.  
Sunday, 9.30 a.m.  
VICAR—The Rev. D. Townsend, 300 Blackshaws Road, Altona North. Telephone 391-3096.

#### MARTIN LUTHER CONGREGATION MELBOURNE

**25 The Broadway, Altona.**  
Welcomes you to Services every second and fourth Sunday of the month at 10 a.m.  
MINISTER—Pastor H. Blasius. Telephone 391-2609.

#### METHODIST

**Seves Street, Altona.**  
Sunday.  
Sunday School: 9.45 a.m.  
11 a.m. and 7 p.m.: Divine Worship.  
**Cnr. Marion Street and Sixth Avenue, Altona North.**  
Sunday.  
11 a.m.: Divine Worship.  
MINISTER—Rev. John C. Adamthwaite, 10 Queen Street, Altona. Telephone: 398-1765.  
**Goble Street, Laverton.**  
(Held in Church of England Hall, Goble Street, Laverton.)  
3 p.m.: Divine Worship.  
MINISTER—Rev. A. D. McGregor, 61 Synnot Street, Werribee. Telephone: Werribee 116.

#### PRESBYTERIAN

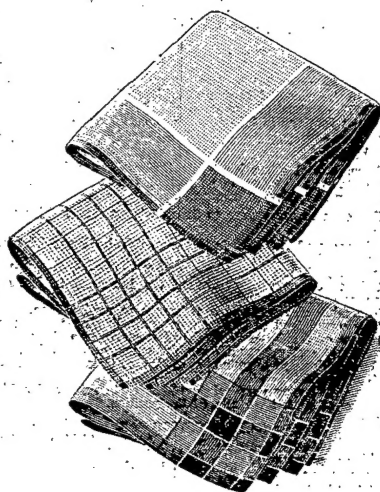
**241 Civic Parade, Altona.**  
Sunday Services.  
9.15 a.m.: Morning Service.  
MINISTER—Rev. John Haynes, The Manse, 9 Lindwood Avenue, Altona. Telephone: 398-1591.  
**9 Paringa Road, Altona North.**  
11 a.m.: Worship Service.  
League of Young Worshipers share in the Worship from 11 to 12.30 a.m.  
MINISTER—Mr. W. A. D'Am, The Manse, 11 Paringa Road, Altona North. Telephone 314-5179.

#### SALVATION ARMY

**Queen Street, Altona. Civic Parade, Altona.**  
Sunday.  
8.30 a.m.: Prayer Meeting.  
9.30 a.m.: Sunday School—Combined Sunday School at the Queen Street Hall (Primary and Junior).  
Sunday.  
11 a.m.: Holiness Meeting.  
Queen Street Hall.  
7 p.m.: Salvation Meeting.  
Queen Street Hall.  
Tuesday.  
2 p.m.: Bible Study Class.  
Wednesday.  
3.30 p.m.: Children's Club (Civic Parade Hall).  
Thursday.  
2 p.m.: Women's Home League.  
Captain Ada E. Warhurst, telephone 398-1750.

#### St. Clement's

**Goble Street, Laverton.**  
Sunday Worship: 11 a.m., Parish Eucharist.  
First Sunday in the month: Family Service.  
VICAR—Rev. Eric Weber, St. Thomas' Church, Werribee.



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## The Social Whirl

If you have any news of a birthday, engagement, wedding, or social event, it can be included in these pages. Phone 65-8277—there is no charge.

## A SOUTH EAST ASIA TOUR

The never ending noise of Singapore, the beauty of Thailand, the friendliness and loyalty of Thai people and the hard, physical labour being undertaken by the women of Hong Kong made lasting impressions on Cr Harry Weaver and his wife, Lorna, who during the Christmas holidays spent three weeks touring South-East Asia.

First touch-down in South-East Asia was at Singapore where immediately noticeable was the incessant noise from constant honking of horns.

Although only 1 in 17 own a car and 1 in 11 a motor-bike, over 2 million people crowd the small island and thus the traffic appears much denser than in Melbourne.

Drivers continually use their horns.

Sight seeing tours took in the famed Tiger Balm Gardens, China Town, the Sultan Mosque, the world renowned Raffles Hotel, a Malay village on stilts and Changi Prison.

On a quick trip to Johore, the Sultan's Palace and gardens and the Kranji War Memorial were visited.

Amazement at the huge size of the airport at Bangkok was the prelude to a wonderful stay in beautiful Thailand.

The people so friendly and proud of their freedom are very loyal to their King and religion.

This country too has its problems of education but endeavours to get over them by having school twice each day — 7.30 a.m. to 12 noon and then 1-5.30 p.m.

Pottery making, silk weaving, temple dancing, cock fighting, Thai boxing, and sword fighting were some of the aspects of Thai life seen at Tim-Land — Thailand in Miniature.

From the canals were visited the floating markets and at a farm Mrs. Weaver rode a water buffalo!

Hong Kong is very mountainous with buildings on every inch of available space, even the aerodrome extends well out into the harbour.

Water is a problem, salt water is used for flushing and industrial purposes and the drinking water comes in a main direct from Red China.

Sixty four per cent of Hong Kong's population are under 17 and the workers have a 12 hour day six days per week.

A tour to the Bridge over the River Kwai and the Burma or Death Railway and two big war cemeteries gives more meaning to much of what one reads about this area.

A source of wonder to the Weavers was the number of women working on the construction of buildings (being in this line they understand its rigours).

Bricks were being laid by women, concrete was being mixed, hard plastering and the laying of terrazzo floors were some of their jobs.

On the way to Hong Kong the plane flew over Vietnam, but well clear of the fighting zone.

Many places were visited from Hong Kong — Kowloon, the New Territories, the ancient walled village of Kam Tin surrounded by a moat, the Bamboo Curtain, and the famous village of Fan Ling with its 45 hole golf course.

On a tour of Victoria or Hong Kong Island, Victoria Peak was reached by cable car; from Aberdeen fishing village a sompan ride stopped at a floating restaurant; at the dairy farm estates it was learnt milk is very expensive and distilled water is purchased in bottles like soft drink; and at the waterfront was a large fleet of cargo junks.

A forty mile trip by hydrofoil found them in the Portuguese colony of Macao where they were not even allowed to take their cameras from the buses at the heavily guarded barrier gate to mainland China.

Among the stops in the colony was one at the home of Dr. Sun Yat Sin, founder and first president of the Chinese Republic.

A member of Altona Apex Club, Cr. Weaver contacted an equivalent service club in Hong Kong — The Round Table. He attended a Round Table Dinner meeting at the Hong Kong Cricket Club in the heart of the island.

The Round Tables are concerned with assisting in the housing of squatter families who have moved from communist countries into Kowloon and Hong Kong.

The Weavers attended the opening of a refugee village at Cheung Chau which has been financed by young men's clubs throughout the world including Apex.

This was the third such village to be completed by Round Table and its 48 units costing approximately \$A30,000 will house 300 people.

Round Table in conjunction with Apex in Australia is sending to Melbourne a Hong Kong policeman's daughter for a "hole-in-the-heart" operation.

Round Table is paying the fare and Apex providing the accommodation.

### LADIES KEEP FIT CLASS

Ladies Keep Fit and Figure Improvement Class will commence early February at 10 a.m. on a week day at the R.S.L. MEMORIAL HALL, Sargood-st., Altona.

INQUIRIES: Ring instructor Crena Healey, 314-5186. (Actual day will be announced next week.)

### ST. EANSWYTHE'S YOUNG WIVES

There will not be a meeting of St. Eanswythe's Church of England Young Wives this month (February).

Members are asked to join together in the varied activities of the Planned Giving Program during the month of February.

Notice of the March meeting will appear in this paper early in March.

### MUSIC SOCIETY CLASSES RE-START

All Altona Music Society classes will resume practice during the first week of February.

The Senior Choir will meet each Wednesday from 6-30 till 8 p.m. in the Homestead, Queen-st., Altona (opposite the public library).

Singers wishing to join will be most welcome.

Also needed is a pianist who is willing to play for choir practices. Would interested persons please ring the choir master, Mr. Peter Pearce, 398-1809, after 5 p.m. any evening.

The Junior Choir will commence on February 10 and practice will be each Saturday afternoon from 2-30 till 3-45 p.m.

Theory nights will be held each Tuesday night from 6-30 till 8 p.m.

Mr. Fred Manning will resume Accordion Band and Guitar practices each Friday night from 6-30 till 8 p.m.

New members interested in any of the above activities of the Altona Music Society are urged to join. All will be welcome.

### First Meeting of Spastic Relief

The first meeting of the committee of the Altona Spastic Relief Association will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Crutenden, 58 Grieve Highway, Altona, on Wednesday, February 7, at 7-45 p.m.

### ST. EANSWYTHE'S LADIES GUILD

The first meeting for 1968 of St. Eanswythe's Ladies Guild will be held at 21 Harrington-st., Altona, on Wednesday, Feb. 6, at 8 p.m.

New members are always very sure of a welcome.

A. W. & D. A. DOCKER

### CATERING SERVICE

12 Millers Raod,  
Altona, 3018.

Telephone:  
398-1482.

### CONCERT HELD AT ELDERLY CITIZENS

Last week children from the Altona Play Centre presented a concert to members of the Altona Elderly Citizens Club and later served them with an afternoon tea of "goodies" prepared by the youngsters themselves.

This has become an annual event and is much looked forward to by the youngsters and "olders" who appreciate the enthusiastic effort which goes into the making of the day.

Tomorrow night, Friday, Feb. 2, members will play indoor bowls and cards. Good prizes and supper is provided for a 35c donation. Games start at 8 p.m.

An outing to Wonthaggi on Feb. 12 is planned. Members wishing to participate are reminded to enter their name on the list at the clubrooms.

### Altona High School Mothers' Club

Altona High School Mothers' Club will not meet on the usual day this month as it falls during the first week of the return to school.

Instead the group will meet at the school on Tuesday, Feb. 13, at 1-30 p.m.

Mothers of new pupils are especially invited and will be made most welcome.

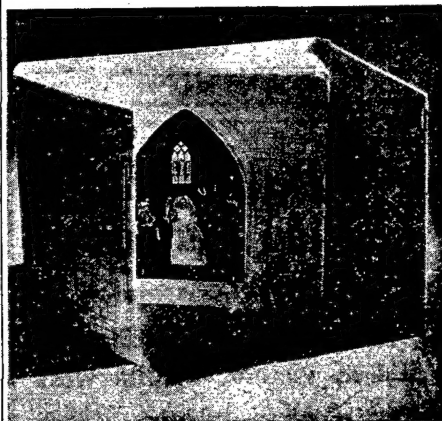
### Altona West State Mothers' Club

Altona West Primary School Mothers' Club will meet at the school on Thursday, February 8, at 7-30 p.m.

Mothers of beginners will be most welcome.

### Altona Primary Mothers' Club

The first meeting for the year of the Altona Primary School Mothers' Club will be held at the school on Wednesday, February 7, at 1-30 p.m.



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## Letter to the Editor

Dear Sir,  
Mr. Cresser's letter in last week's "Altona Star" aroused my interest in Bernard B. Fall. Unable to obtain a copy of the book referred to by Mr. Cresser I read through "Street Without Joy" by the same author. On page 27 Professor Fall says: "But the Viet-Minh had had about 10 months in which to establish their administration, train their forces with Japanese and American weapons (and Japanese and Chinese instructors) and kill or terrorise into submission the genuine Vietnamese nationalists who wanted a Vietnam independent from France, but equally free of Communist rule."

These words would hardly seem to be those of a person who believes Ho Chi Minh to be fairly and democratically elected for the 10 months spoken of by Professor Fall were the 10 months until February, 1946.

I do not feel that in one publication such a learned person as Professor Fall would claim fair elections to have been held in 1946 and then in another, state that for nine months before hand the Communist-guerillas had been forced to terrorise the Vietnamese people into submission.

Mr. Cresser confesses that Professor Fall is not pro-American and gives a full account of his qualifications in his letter. But it is the South Vietnamese Professor Fall calls the "genuine Vietnamese nationalists."

Yours sincerely,  
JOHN MURPHY,  
President, Altona Branch,  
Young Democratic Labor  
Association.

## Letter to the Editor

Dear Sir,  
Mr. Geoffrey C. Cresser has quoted an eminent authority on Asian affairs in Bernard Fall in his letter to the "Altona Star" (25/1/1968). But Bernard Fall has not stated that Ho Chi Minh came to power in North Vietnam by way of the ballot box.

Ho Chi Minh's forces captured Hanoi unopposed following the Japanese withdrawal in August, 1945, and Ho proclaimed himself President of Vietnam.

What Bernard Fall does outline in regard to subsequent events in his book "Two Vietnams" is that South Vietnam refused to agree to a general election in 1956 because the conditions for a free election could not be met in the North. The "agrarian reform" program in the North in 1956, supervised by Chinese instructors, resulted in 50,000 executions and 100,000 forced labour camp sentences (page 155).

The first offensive against South Vietnam came in mid-1957 when the target for Communist terrorists was the pattern killing of village officials in the South. "Losses were heavy." (Page 359).

The second phase of the war was the large scale return of Viet Cong officers and cadres from the North to the South beginning in 1959. Over 30,000 infiltrated cadres recruited and taxed villagers to wage guerilla war against the South Government. They were native Southerners extensively trained in the North.

Even as late as 1961, the USA forces in Vietnam numbered about 700, so it is clear that the USA did not initiate the hostilities.

Yours sincerely,  
JOHN BACON.

## A TRIBUTE TO BILL ONUS

The members of the Western Suburbs branch of the Aborigines Advancement League were deeply moved by the news of the death of Bill Onus.

The fact that Bill officiated on behalf of the State Committee at the first meeting held by the branch in September increases the grief felt by the members. Bill was a competent businessman and as such could have easily forgotten his less fortunate humans. This, however, was not the manner of this man. He used his ability for the benefit of the whole Aboriginal race.

The branch will be working toward the aims given to them by Bill Onus and his memory would be an added incentive to achieve these aims.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The news item above was only received this week from the Western Suburbs branch of the Aboriginal Advancement League, due to the recent mail drivers' strike.)

# Bowling Notes

**Bob Don and John Newton will play off in the final of the club championship at Altona Bowling Club.**

**Last weekend a close quarter final was played by Sid Carton and Bob Don, who went on to defeat Les Crofts in the semi-final.**

Firstly R. Don met S. Carton in an excellent game at seven ends S. Carton was 11-5 at 12 ends 16-6, at 17 ends 19-13, at 22 ends 21-18, at 27 ends 24-21, at 28 ends 24-24 and finally R. Don won the match 25-24.

R. Don then played Councilor Les. Crofts but Les. could not hold R. Don as at 8 ends 10-4, at 14 ends 19-7, and finally at 20 ends 26-10.

R. Don now meets J. Newton in the final.

Australia Day was observed at the Altona Club with a special A.N.A. tournament.

The opening address was given by the president of the local branch of A.N.A., Mr. Charlie McDonald.

During the luncheon adjournment Mr. Bill Grant spoke on the significance of Australia Day.

Players in the rink which won the tournament were — Win Neal (skipper), Kay Andrews, Myrtle Bromley and Lillian Tucker.

Runners-up were Charlie Tucker, Ruby Fisher, Vera Douglas and Glad McKellar.

In the A.N.A. Tournament at Newport on Monday, Altona Club was well represented as G. McNeillage, W. Probert, J. Stephens and J. Fisher were defeated in the final match but got second prize.

Congratulations go to this team for a good showing.

Pennant Matches start again on February 3 and the games are as follows.

No. 1 Team play Heidelberg (3) away.

No. 2 Team play Flemington (4) at Home.

No. 3 Team play Port Melbourne (4) away.

No. 4 Team play I.C.I. (3) at Home.

The President of the Club, Mr. T. Burke and his family are at present having a holiday at Sorrento but he will be back for the start of Pennant.

## ALTONA TENNIS CLUB JUNIORS

Altona Tennis Club Junior teams for Saturday, February 3, commencing at 9 a.m., are as follows—

Boys' Section 1 v. Yarraville, away—

J. Trickey, R. Snowling, G. Wood, and C. Summon. (Emergency: E. Valente.)

Boys' Section 3 v. Liston-Esplanade, at Altona—

E. Valente, R. Groves, J. Rosenboom and G. Crofts. (A. Findlay.)

Girls' Section 1 v. Yarraville, away—

B. Walker, J. Walker, B. Sandilands and S. Keown. (L. Smith.)

Girls' Section 3 No. 1 v. Liston-Esplanade, at Altona—

L. Smith, J. Critchley, R. Webb and H. Shields. (D. Crofts.)

Girls' Section 3 No. 2 v. Youth Club, at Altona—

D. Crofts, J. Wise, L. Hyde and Y. Robertson. (B. Colvin.)

Players unavailable please notify the emergency and also Mr. G. Russell (65-8661).

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# Fitness And The Family

By "PARENT"

**Fitness is a much overworked word. Everyone places a different interpretation on its meaning. It seems that whatever it means it is of importance to the family, the community—the nation. One might even say that the ultimate test of a nation's strength will be decided by the fitness of the individuals who comprise it.**

Rome degenerated with the degeneration of her people, Nazi Germany misused fitness and suffered a similar end. What then do we mean by fitness? Can we take steps to obtain it?

As a small boy my homeward journey from school was often delayed for many minutes while I watched a blacksmith at work. Longfellow's words—

Longfellow's words—  
The smith, a mighty man is he,  
With large and sinewy hands;  
The muscles of his brawny arms  
Are strong as iron bands.  
His breath like whistles blows,  
And rounds the glowing anvil;  
He has a special meaning  
For me. This "mighty man"  
would well grace any of the  
rather ridiculous modern adventur-  
ous "Physical Culture" establish-  
ments. Today a service station has taken the  
place of the blacksmith's shop  
and I wonder if this is a rather  
apt contrast as almost all of  
the hard physical effort of 20-30  
and more years ago has been  
replaced by machine effort  
guided by highly skilled hands.  
If we can see the smith in  
his proper perspective we can  
understand that being a smith  
developed the strength and not  
the other way around.

Strength alone is quite useless  
if not applied to some acceptable  
occupation or recreation. While  
the employees of the service  
station have no need of the  
great strength of the smith  
they need considerable dexterity  
and skill in manipulating the  
tools they use.

Each body, too, has need of  
some form of activity to keep  
it functioning well so that the  
skilled hands may work effi-  
ciently. Without his regular work  
exercise the smith was unable  
to make the sparks fly and the  
anvil ring as he fashioned the  
flowing iron to the desired shape.  
The mechanic though is well able  
to perform his task whenever  
and wherever he likes as the  
manipulation skill of his fingers  
is not dependent greatly on the  
strength of his arm.

Where and when do we let  
the limits to the need for strong  
and obvious muscle development?  
The brash, at times common  
beauty parlour ads. would have  
us believe that these are essen-  
tial to our "image". The seedy  
ascetic scholar would scoff at any  
need at all for strong legs or  
arms. Somewhere there must  
be a middle way, where does it  
lie?

## Current Trends

Melbourne was the venue in  
past weeks for many conventions  
and conferences.

One, which concerns us all,  
was the annual meeting of the  
Australian Physical Education  
Association. This comprises the  
teachers in our schools who are  
responsible for Health Education  
and Physical Education parts of  
the school program.

Addresses were given from  
such a wide range of people as  
a farmer, Prime Minister to a  
humble housewife. Some papers  
presented were most scholarly,  
others mundanely practical.

Few of the 30 plus generation  
would have recognised here the  
old PT or Physical Jerks as it  
was once known. Without excep-  
tion the speakers referred to the  
need for the development of  
each individual in his or her  
unique way and the speakers  
expressed concern at the per-  
sistence of the old idea of body  
and mind being separate.

Fitness they agreed is total.  
It concerns the whole man. Our  
activities then, which are aimed  
at being or keeping fit, must be  
related to our activities as a  
person.

Williams sums this up when he  
says that fitness or health edu-  
cation should lead us to "live  
most and serve best." Perhaps  
we ought to consider just what  
fitness is, and how and when we  
achieve it.

## What is Fitness

It seems that to be fit and to  
be healthy are not synonymous.  
Our hard-working medical prac-  
titioners would probably agree  
that at least in comparison with  
previous decades we are a rea-  
sonably healthy people.

Health in this rather narrow  
sense is limited to the concept  
of freedom from diseases. They  
would probably agree too that  
were their duties not so onerous  
there is much that could be done  
in the way of preventive medi-  
cine, not only keeping free from  
disease but being well and fit  
enough to "live most and serve  
best" with a maximum of effi-  
ciency and a minimum of  
fatigue.

Fitness means for adults and  
children alike, having the many  
opportunities of work, recrea-  
tion and service that abound. It  
means, too, more than just an  
adequate amount of physical  
exercise although these are an  
important part of the whole con-  
cept. To achieve fitness in liv-  
ing and service is the aim of all  
parents concerned with the full  
development of their children.

## Community Provi- sions for Fitness

Both the State and municipal  
governments do much to help  
the parent in seeing that the  
family is fit in the broad sense.

An increasing number of teach-  
ers are being trained to teach  
health and physical education.  
Finance limits the facilities pro-  
vided but these too are increas-  
ing. Research is being conduc-  
ed into the best methods of  
health education and since such  
education rightly concerns all  
aspects of the child's growth,  
some controversial material  
needs rather careful preparation.

Within our own community  
much time and finance is spent  
on recreational facilities and  
activities. The Federal govern-  
ment entered the field last year  
when it published some suitable  
physical exercise in booklet form.

Such opportunities will increase  
as the need for community fit-  
ness becomes better known. We  
trust it will not reach the stage  
as in totalitarian countries where  
physical training is supplied  
throughout each community via  
blaring loudspeaker systems  
through the streets.

As parents we will see that  
such facilities are appreciated  
and become part of our way of  
life. Here we need to see that  
recreational activities need to  
remain only a contributing part  
to the whole of living. When  
sports heroes and heroines re-  
ceive such prominence as they  
do in the Australian news media  
it's difficult to convince older  
children especially that sport is  
only a contributing factor in liv-  
ing—a means not an end.

If such facilities are wisely ac-  
cepted and wisely used then  
there may come a time when all  
the people who troop into gym-  
nasia, etc., ostensibly for the  
purpose of improving their health  
may keep to the board rules of  
health and fitness 24 hours of  
the day, seven days a week.

## Fitness of Children

Provided the home is secure  
and loving and the diet of children  
ensures that they are physically  
fit.

Just try to imitate all the  
movements of your three or four-  
year-old for 15 minutes and you  
will appreciate what tremendous  
energy and exercise potential  
they have. They need abundant  
opportunities to run, jump,  
swing, hang, climb, tumble and  
manipulate. How true is the  
statement that a child contains  
500 springs to make him go and  
none to make him sit still.

Here in Altona we are again  
fortunate that whilst our beach  
is not a wonderful one, it gives  
excellent opportunities to wade,  
swim, walk, run and build.

Our children can spend an  
hour on our beach and do things  
that inner suburban children  
might take years to do. Their  
natural play with their com-  
panions is not hampered here  
by physical limitations and we  
are far luckier than we some-  
times realise.

How much more exciting it  
must be to a child to play among  
the seaweed, even than to be  
restricted to a walk to the super-  
market or a busy shopping  
street.

As well as giving opportunity  
for those large body movements  
thoughtful parents will provide  
manipulation activities. Thread-  
able opportunities for skillful  
beads and sewing wool can  
contribute to their physical well-  
being just as much as a swim.

Natural play of course con-  
tributes to the child's emotional  
and psychological development  
as well, provided an anxious  
parent is not constantly placing  
too many limitations on the  
course of the play. Here, the  
child is able to develop the  
ability to establish personal re-  
lationships with other individuals,  
to find outlets for pent up emo-  
tions and in many ways come to  
terms with this big, wide world  
in which he lives.

Research would indicate that  
city children need frequent op-  
portunity for climbing and hang-  
ing activities. These are less  
easily obtained in urban gardens  
hence the popularity with child-  
ren of horizontal bars, ladders  
and the like. Those of us old  
enough or perhaps young enough  
to remember the challenge the  
old gum tree overhanging the  
creek posed, will appreciate the  
point.

Dr. Phillip Law, whose address  
was first in the Physical Educa-  
tion Conference, questioned the  
idea of "the tough Australian."  
How many of our children he  
wondered, had had an experience  
of coping with physical hard-  
ship? Perhaps we need to spend  
more time helping children un-  
derstand the tremendous re-  
sources for endurance and  
adaptability with which they are  
endowed.

## Parents and Fitness

Most parents would agree that  
parenthood is the most demand-  
ing occupation yet devised, both  
physically and emotionally.  
Certainly most parents would  
agree that they were adequately  
fit to cope with the situation.  
Most would say how golf or  
squash or similar weekly recrea-  
tion kept them in pretty good  
shape.

Mr. Harvey Cox, Assistant Or-  
ganiser of Physical Education in  
Victoria, equates the weekly  
game of squash, etc., with  
"party" type eating—one over-  
size meal a week with occasional  
snacks in between.  
We wouldn't tolerate such eat-  
ing practices yet we rely on a  
similar situation for our phys-  
ical well being.

Although it may only be obvious  
occasionally our civilisation has  
reached a reasonably high de-  
gree of development. Unfortu-  
nately our body will take much  
more than several thousand  
years to adapt to the changes  
made. Many of its natural func-  
tions are the same now as they  
were in primitive times.

Unfortunately the clash be-  
tween civilised living and early  
man results in a deterioration of  
the modern man physically. As  
we assume positions of greater  
responsibility invariably our  
physical activities become feats  
of skill and endurance once they  
reached higher positions in the  
bridal scale.

No one can plan any system  
of activity for another indi-  
vidual. We need to look to our-  
selves and our being and con-  
sider objectively whether we are  
"living most and serving best." Any  
number of ideas are avail-  
able for regular exercise. We  
must find the one or two that  
suit us best, that we can enjoy  
and find satisfying.

Mothers naturally are busy  
people and probably outstrip  
their husbands in sheer physical  
output. The problem here seems  
to be to remove the drudgery so  
that work in a sense becomes  
play.

These I know are easy words  
to say but the change has been  
made. Sometimes by varying  
household routines, sometimes by  
planning them in a different way  
or even by paying someone else  
to do them while you have a  
walk, a swim or a game of golf.  
Whatever method we use or  
choose it should contribute to  
our living by enabling us to live  
more fully and with less effort.

## Live Most—Serve Best

This motto of Dr. J. F. Wil-  
liams, written in 1922, seems an  
inescapable part of fitness. If  
we search for statistics for any  
other words to healthful being  
we find all sorts of problems.

Evidence can be shown to  
prove all sorts and sides of argu-  
ments. These range from the  
rather vigorous and exhaustive  
P. W. Ceruty school to the "eat,  
drink and be merry" ideas.  
Two basic premises, however,  
are used by both schools of  
thought. The first is that fitness,  
health, etc., are very much de-  
pendent on diet.

Secondly, that modern living  
tends to reduce our muscular  
tone and consequently energy  
output.

How much importance each  
parent places on these of course  
is a matter of individual choice.  
There seems little doubt that  
educational and governmental  
authorities are concerned—you  
may remember that some 48%  
of our 20-year-olds are rejected  
for national service—as parents  
we perhaps should see that  
everything possible is done to  
provide for the growth of our  
whole children.

FITNESS is total. It involves  
and affects the whole man. "A  
sound mind in a sound body."  
"The body beautiful" and such  
phrases don't stand up to modern  
investigation. Fitness is total.  
One might say you and your  
family are fit if you are happy  
and able to live most and serve  
best.

The idea of dualism is out of  
date. The quality of the family's  
fitness, the quality of the family's  
living depends on us as parents.  
How fit are we?

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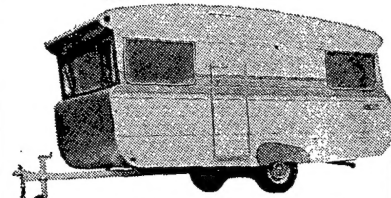
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**ALTONA** — Close golflinks. Established 3-bedroom, tiled roof brick veneer property with garage. In very good condition throughout. Including W-W carpets, venetian blinds, light fittings, floor coverings, septic sewerage, etc. Price \$14,500. Finance available.

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**ALTONA** — Gentleman's residence of approximately 20 squares, garage and car port. Situated in choice position close to beach, shopping and transport. Features entrance hall, spacious lounge, four bedrooms, large modern kitchen, fully tiled bathroom, vanity unit, separate shower recess, laundry, septic sewerage, etc. Includes venetian blinds, light fittings, plus a host of extras, landscape garden. First to inspect will buy.

**WERRIBEE (OWN-YOUR-OWN FLATS)** — New, modern design, 2-bedroom O.Y.O. flats. Spacious lounge, modern kitchen, W-W carpets, light fittings, blinds, etc. Very close station and shopping area. Very reasonably priced. Maximum finance available.

**ALTONA (MILK BAR FREEHOLD)** — Business is situated in main shopping area very close beach and parkland and is to be sold with all fittings, stock, etc.

**ALTONA NORTH** — Brand new three bedroom tiled roof brick veneer home, situated on large block with made roads, paths, in good position. Features modern kitchen, built-in cupboards, spacious lounge, vanity unit and separate shower recess, bathroom, laundry, etc. \$13,100, finance available.

**KINGSVILLE** — Large modern cream brick veneer residence with garage, situated in choice position. Three large bedrooms, spacious lounge-dining room, large modern kitchen. Includes wall to wall carpets, floor coverings, venetian blinds, drapes, light fittings, automatic washer and stove. Established gardens, etc. \$16,500. Maximum finance available.

# District Leaders in Real Estate

# CRICKET REPORT

## A GRADE TURF

Altona, requiring a win to return to the top four in the A Grade Turf Section of the Williamstown, Altona and Footscray District Cricket Association, faced up to Southern Cross last weekend without the services of their injured captain and coach, John Cooney.

Regular vice-captain, Frank Thomas, won the toss and decided to bat on a good wicket. The added responsibility of captaining the side seemed to do Thomas the world of good as he was soon stroking the ball well, and together with Jim Page, soon had 55 on the board for the first wicket.

Jim was the victim of a controversial leg before wicket decision. Bill Douglas then joined Thomas, but did not stay long before he was bowled by John Armstrong for five.

Altona at this stage were beginning to push the scoring rate along and after losing Bob Dare Graeme Hosken and Jack Dellara within the space of 42 runs, Thomas declared the innings closed with his personal score at 49.

South Cross were soon in trouble and after being 2/1 were all out for 50. Bob Dare was the wrecker once again. In scoring 50 Southern Cross averted the follow-on and Altona were required to bat again. This, however, was for three overs only and with the score at 2/10 the innings was once again closed.

Southern Cross had the opportunity for an outright win. Requiring 88 runs in 70 minutes, Altona too had their sights on an outright win and were very keen in the field.

Jim Page opened the bowling with his spinners and was soon successful. Page obtained wickets in his first, second, third and fifth overs and finished with 5/13. Southern Cross at this stage were two players short and were subsequently dismissed for 41, thus providing Altona with seven much-needed points.

During the course of this game Altona fieldsmen held seven catches which was an excellent effort, particularly the one held by Barry Critchley, who was playing his first game with the Seniors.

### ALTONA—1st inns:

THOMAS, not out ..... 49  
PAGE, lbw, b Taylor ..... 28  
DOUGLAS, b Armstrong ..... 5  
DARE, run out ..... 11  
HOSKEN, lbw, b Downes ..... 6  
DELLAR, b Holmes ..... 13  
Sundries ..... 6

TOTAL: Five wickets (dec.) 116  
BOWLING: S. Downes 1/13, J. Armstrong 1/28, J. Taylor 1/41.

### SOUTHERN CROSS—1st inns:

CAMPBELL, c, b Dare ..... 0  
WARD, c, b Gray ..... 3  
NORTON, b Dare ..... 10  
WHITE, b Dare ..... 3  
NICHOLS, b Dare ..... 10  
HOLMES, stpd., b Page ..... 12  
TAYLOR, c, b Gray ..... 0  
FLEMING, c, b Dare ..... 4  
ARMSTRONG, lbw, b Dare ..... 0  
DOWNES, not out ..... 3  
Sundries ..... 3

TOTAL: 50  
BOWLING: R. Dare 6/27, T. Gray 2/20, J. Page 1/0.

### ALTONA—2nd inns:

CRITCHLEY, not out ..... 5  
DUNCAN, b Downes ..... 1  
YOUNG, c, b Downes ..... 1  
MCLEOD, not out ..... 3  
Sundries ..... 2

TOTAL: Two wickets (dec.) 19  
BOWLING: S. Downes 2/2.

### SOUTHERN CROSS—2nd inns:

NORTON, b Duncan ..... 4  
CAMPBELL, c, b Page ..... 0  
WHITE, lbw, b Page ..... 8  
HOLMES, c, b Page ..... 7  
TAYLOR, c, b Page ..... 0  
WARD, lbw, b Page ..... 9  
NICHOLS, run out ..... 5  
FLEMING, not out ..... 6  
ARMSTRONG, lbw, b Dare ..... 0  
DOWNES, absent ..... 2  
Sundries ..... 2

TOTAL: 41  
BOWLING: J. Page 5/13, R. Dare 1/6, J. Duncan 1/15.

## B GRADE TURF

Altona B Grade Turf, at home to Newport ANA, found form to win strongly on the first innings with time alone preventing them from gaining outright points.

Altona, batting first, had a good start before losing a wicket at 22. Jim Joyce and Bill Bibby batted soundly and carried the score to 37 before Joyce was bowled for 39, another consistent hand.

Losing another wicket quickly, Altona saw Noel Michael and Bibby hit out to reach 113.

With 30 overs bowled Altona closed at 6/41, a sound display! Newport ANA needed to win to keep their finals hopes alive, but were always in trouble with Frank Kirk bowling in top form and combining well with keeper Joyce to take 6/4. Rod Gray took 2/8. Dave Murphy 1/5 and Michael Calaz 1/5 gave good support to dismiss ANA for a miserable 24.

The highlight of this innings was a spectacular catch behind the stumps by Joyce, taken in the best Test tradition.

ANA, forced to follow-on, made a better effort of the second innings to reach 8/74 at stumps. Noel Michael bowled well to take 6/32.

Next match at home to Kororoi Stars should be a hard fought affair with both teams fighting for second place on the ladder.

### ALTONA—1st inns:

McCULLAGH, b Dunne ..... 1  
JOYCE, b Polworth ..... 39  
BIBBY, not out ..... 34  
GRAY, lbw, b Polworth ..... 4  
MICHAEL, c, b Polworth ..... 34  
KIRK, lbw, b Dunne ..... 12  
MURPHY, b Dunne ..... 0  
CALAZ, not out ..... 2  
Sundries ..... 15

TOTAL: Six wickets (dec.) 141  
BOWLING: E. Dunne 3/28, R. Polworth 3/38.

### NEWPORT ANA—1st inns:

COWMEADOW, c, b Kirk ..... 4  
DALRYMPLE, lbw, b Kirk ..... 1  
WARE, b Kirk ..... 0  
HUGHES, c, b Gray ..... 6  
HUGHES, c, b Murphy ..... 3  
BUNTING, stpd., b Kirk ..... 0  
EVANS, b Kirk ..... 3  
DUNNE, c, b Gray ..... 4  
KELAM, lbw, b Kirk ..... 1  
LEATHERS, c, b Kirk ..... 1  
TAYLOR, not out ..... 3  
Sundries ..... 2

TOTAL: 24  
BOWLING: F. Kirk 6/4, R. Gray 2/8, M. Calaz 1/5, D. Murphy 1/5.

### NEWPORT ANA—2nd inns:

COWMEADOW, b Harrison ..... 13  
HUGHES, b Michael ..... 7  
WARE, c, b Michael ..... 0  
DALRYMPLE, c, b Michael ..... 3  
DUNNE, c, b Michael ..... 12  
BUNTING, c, b Michael ..... 0  
EVANS, not out ..... 9  
KELAM, c, b Calaz ..... 12  
Sundries ..... 2

TOTAL: Eight wickets for 74  
BOWLING: N. Michael 6/32, M. Calaz 1/13, R. Harrison 1/27.

## CHURCHES CRICKET SCORES

In contrast to the previous week's wet conditions, round eight of the Western Suburbs Protestant Churches Cricket Association was completed last Saturday in extremely hot conditions.

Generally speaking, the lost time on the first day made results difficult to obtain, however, many games were completed and wins gained.

In the hotter conditions batsmen were generally better performers on the day. Ken Clements, Paisley-st. Baps. all-rounder, scored an excellent undefeated century, and others to do well included Noel Hayes 86, David Allen 80, John Merry 75 n.o., Peter Bowyer 66 n.o., Jones 64 n.o., Rich, Luke 62 n.o., Rus Annear 59, John Anderson 58.

Six Junior batsmen also got over the half century.

Best trundler of the day was St. Andrew's (W'town) spinner, Rus Homewood, who took 8/36. Graeme Clarke increased his last week's good figures to 7/28. Just (6/57) and Peter McGowan (5/65) also bowled well.

Results of the round are as follows—

### A GRADE

Yarraville Baps. 198 (N. Hayes 86, R. Hayes 22, Broadbent 22, Squire 15, R. Homewood 8/36), drew with St. Andrew's (W'town) 6/125 (Pedretti 48, B. Homewood 17 n.o., G. Homewood 16 n.o., B. Hayes 3/44).

Seddon/Yarraville Congs. 214 (Hammond 40, I. Manton 26, N. Manton 44 n.o., Bell 28, McGowan 5/65) drew with Williams-town Congs. 6/110 (Bowyer 66 n.o.).

Newport Meths. 5/200 dec. (Allen 80, Luke 62 n.o., I. Cocks 26) d. Tottenham Baps. 54 (Gook 18, Chatfield 16, Viney 3/13) on the first innings.

Kingsville Baps. 1/41 (J. Anderson 58, Culbard 37, Bates 4/52) drew with Barkly-st. Meths. 154 (Bates 42, Hollings 19, Bohmer 16, Kennedy 15, C. Jackson 3/13).

### B GRADE

North Williamstown Church of Christ 165 (Elley 22, K. Neville 18, G. Hayes 24, W. Neville 16, C. Bryant 23, Day 4/45, Hampson 3/34) defeated Yarraville Pres. 52 (K. Neville 4/16, J. Hope 3/7) on the first innings.

Paisley-st. Baps. 1/205 (K. Clements 100 n.o., Merry 75 n.o., Shorten 18) d. Maidstone Church of Christ 150 (W. Keenan 42, K. Stone 38, Rushton 28, K. Clements 3/28, Shorten 2/5) on the first innings.

St. Stephen's (Nth. W'town) 6/87 dec. (Morrison 22) d. Christ Church Newport 84 (Webster 15, Parsons 15 n.o., Clarke 7/28, Forbes 3/30) and 6/92 (Duggan 37, Clarke 3/35) on the first innings.

### C GRADE

St. Eanswythe's defeated St. Andrew's in an exciting one-day game at Ford Reserve.

Losing the toss St. Eanswythe's were sent in to bat in very hot conditions. With fast scoring they managed 167 before having to close the innings at tea. Brian Garde (70) and Peter Carton (22) top scored.

St. Andrew's were then required to make 168 in 90 minutes of 27 overs. However, due to the tight bowling and good fielding of St. Eanswythe's they could only manage 135 at stumps.

Sst. EANSWYTHE'S—1st inns.: Morton, c, b Bunce ..... 2  
B. Garde, run out ..... 70  
L. Haskell, c, b Smalley ..... 14  
B. Garde, c, b Smalley ..... 11  
D. Garde, c, b Whitby ..... 22  
Carton, c, b Whitby ..... 7  
Holden, b Smalley ..... 1  
Stephenson, b Whitby ..... 1  
Wynands, not out ..... 12  
Tyrell, not out ..... 13  
Sundries (12b, 1nb) ..... 13

TOTAL: Eight wickets (dec.) 167  
BOWLING: A. Whitby 3/33, D. Smalley 3/68, N. Bunce 1/26, R. Punshon 0/27.

BOWLING: G. Stephenson 2/41, P. Tyrell 1/10, J. Holden 1/33, I. Haskell 1/36, A. Merrill 0/8.

All Saints 2/125 dec. (Stoneham 29 n.o., Jones 64 n.o.) d. Kingsville Baps. 107 (Cass 36) and 6/96 (R. Beard 30, Parke 19 n.o., Barrow 3/11) on the first innings.

Tottenham Baps. 173 (McInnes 5/45) d. Ballarat-rd. Meths. 172 (R. Annear 59, P. Annear 17, J. Just 6/57, McInnes 3/59) on the first innings.

Newport Baps. 6/67 drew with Seddon/Yarraville Congs. 132 (W. Manallack 24, Wheatle 24, D. Prentice 21).

As the first day's play of the Junior Sections was completely washed out, the round was played as a one-day fixture. Results are as follows—

### NORTH SECTION

Barkly-st. Meths. 4/71 (Smith 41 n.o., Parry 3/24) d. Yarraville Baps. 7/68 c.e. (P. Taylor 20, Nelson 3/22).

Maidstone Church of Christ 3/168 (Stone 88 n.o., Mitchell 35) d. Tottenham Baps. 3/108 c.e. (M. Oliver 34 n.o., Simmons 33). All Saints 28 (Brown 4/9) and 5/32 (Cass 3/8) lost to Kingsville Baps. 104 (Cass 39, B. Amiguet 3/29).

### SOUTH SECTION

St. Eanswythe's Juniors defeated John-st. in a one-day game at the J. T. Gray Reserve.

St. Eanswythe's, losing the toss, were sent in to bat first. Brian Garde (65 n.o.) and John Morton (45 n.o.) carried the score to 117 before being forced to close at tea.

John-st. began their first innings requiring to score 118 off 20 overs to win. However, due to some good bowling from Bruce Grant (2/8, six overs), John-st. were quickly tied down and were only 5/57 at stumps.

ST. EANSWYTHE'S—1st inns.: B. Garde, not out ..... 65  
J. Morton, not out ..... 45  
Sundries (1b, 1nb) ..... 7

TOTAL: No wickets (dec.) 117  
BOWLING: R. Grimmitt 0/8, P. Lucas 0/18, P. Sidgewick 0/18, N. Temby 0/32, P. Kerr 0/34.

### JOHN-ST.—1st inns:

P. Kerr, c, b Grant ..... 6  
P. Lucas, b Grant ..... 7  
N. Temby, c, b P. Grant ..... 18  
P. Sidgewick, not out ..... 16  
R. Grimmitt, b Stephenson ..... 2  
M. Grimmitt, b Stephenson ..... 0  
P. White, not out ..... 0  
Sundries (2b, 6nb) ..... 8

TOTAL: Five wickets (dec.) 57  
BOWLING: K. Stephenson 2/0, B. Grant 2/8, P. Grant 1/2, M. Gieve 0/6, J. Morton 0/6, B. Garde 0/7, G. Stephenson 0/7, S. Chatfield 0/13.

Christ Church 7/100 c.e. (Jones 52, K. Haining 3/8) lost to Altona Pres. 5/159 (McKinney 57 ret., G. Wilson 53 ret., Haining 15 n.o., Johnson 3/13).

W'town Congs. 2/62 c.e. (Harley 25) and 3/14 d. Electra-st. Meths. No. 1 48 (Starrock 16, Holmes 5/8, Caldwell 3/2).

Electra-st. Meths. No. 1 3/133 (Outen 49, Fenton 30, McTaggart 18 n.o.) d. North Williamstown Church of Christ 1/113 c.e. (Williams 65 n.o., Castle 34).

### "THE PITCH"

Club secretaries and/or delegates are reminded to "up" their copies of "The Pitch" at the usual points on Friday for distribution to players next Saturday.

TOTAL: Five wickets (dec.) 135

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# There is No Point in Driving Fast

Every motorist has had the experience. You're late,  
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This means accelerating harder out of bends,  
looking for every opportunity to overtake, and hoof-  
ing down on the brakes later and harder before corners.  
You make up time, but how much?

A series of astounding tests carried out in West Germany has confirmed that when you drive to the limit, the time you save is so small that it's not worth the effort—or the danger.

To discover the answer to the question that has always been in the back of minds of motorists like you and me, a tyre company and a precision instrument maker decided to sponsor an experiment.

They took two 1500 c.c. BMW sedans and fitted them with instruments which registered every driving detail during a trip.

The devices told them how often the driver braked, and how hard; how many cars he passed and how many overtook him; and the total driving time.

The cars set out from Hamburg to Rimini, almost 1000 miles away on the Italian coast (almost equivalent from Melbourne to Brisbane). More than half the distance was travelled over autobahns and autostradas—the German and Italian versions of Australian expressways.

One driver was told to do what we all do when we're in a hurry—overtake whenever it's safe, and take bends at the maximum speed the car and our own ability will allow.

The second driver made the trip in relaxed style, avoiding any risk and moving as the traffic flow permitted.

The astonishing result: after almost 1000 miles the speedster finished only 31 minutes ahead of the easy-does-it driver.

The fast driver, taking every advantage, averaged less than 50 mph. He was behind the wheel 20 hours, 12 minutes, and used his brakes 1339 times, including four "emergency" stops.

He overtook 2004 vehicles—far more than any Australian motorist would in a comparable distance. He was overtaken by only 13 cars.

The slow driver braked only 62 times (with no emergency stops), overtook 646 times, and was overtaken by 142 vehicles. His driving time was 20 hours, 43 minutes.

Experienced drivers from ADAC, the biggest West German motoring club, were sceptical, so they organised a test of their own—an 800-mile run from Cologne to Brenner Pass, via Munich, and back.

The first car took 16 hours 52 minutes after a harrowing drive.

The easy-does-it driver in the second car took a mere 21 minutes longer.

The faster driver braked 701 times, including 12 emergency stops, while the slower driver braked only 326 times.

The overtaking ratio was again wide: 1493 to 15.

The speedster had almost 2½ times as many swerves, stomps on the accelerator, and "here-I-go—hope-I-make-it" bursts on the wrong side of the road.

In both tests the faster driver used about 10 gallons more petrol than his competitor. The added wear and tear on the hard driver's suspension and engine was obvious.

On Australian highways, with their long stretches between towns, and the smaller volume of traffic, there would probably be a greater variance in the time factors between the fast driver and the slow-coach.

But the message is there—Unless your wife is about to give birth to a baby, you'll be doing yourself and your car a good turn by slowing down, and you'll lose only a few minutes in the process.

## Victorian Railways Progress

### Automation —

Work will start soon on a 75 ft. high building — the "West Tower" — for the Victorian Railways Melbourne Yard that will introduce automated hump shunting to Australian railways.

**Daylight Adelaide Express —**  
A daylight express will run from Melbourne to Adelaide on Good Friday, April 12. It will have air-conditioned first and second class carriages and a dining car.

### Summer Sunday Excursion Trains —

Sunday summer excursion trains will run from Melbourne to Queenscliffe until March 10.

Summer Sunday excursion trains on the Mornington and Stony Point lines (connecting at Stony Point with ferry to Tongkerton and Cowes) will operate until April 14.

### Railway Finances —

An operating profit of \$1,019,602 was made by the Victorian Railways in the 1966-67 financial year, compared with an operating loss of \$1,532,245 in the previous financial year.

The operating profit followed an increase of \$4,960,295 in revenue, with an increase of \$2,408,448 in working expenses.

### Rail Tickets Pulped —

Last year, 50 tons of used card rail tickets were sold for pulping, earning the Victorian Railways more than \$700.

### Rail Payroll Helps Country —

Of the 29,000 Victorian railway men and women, 9,600 are employed outside the suburban area. Their wages — \$27 million last financial year — helped to keep the cash registers of country shopping centres ringing.

**Children and Boom Barriers —**  
Children should be taught by their parents and in schools to observe boom barrier signals and be constantly alert, just as they must observe other traffic signals.

### Off-Peak Ticket Title Contest —

More than 3,000 entries were received by the Victorian Railways for the "off-peak" train ticket title contest. Nobody won the \$100 offered for a new and better name, but 1160 were paid out — \$10 each to 16 contestants who suggested that "off-peak" was a suitable enough name to be retained.

### Millions Use Public Transport —

In New York, 90 per cent of the millions who arrive in the morning peak hours and leave in the evening rush use public transport. Similarly, in London, only 10 per cent travel by private car during the same peak hours; about 39 per cent use the underground, 36 per cent the main line British Railways and 15 per cent travel by bus.

### Rail Aid for Country Industries —

Three hundred and fifty country industries — and their number is increasing — enjoy very preferential rail freight rates, that are approximately 10 per cent below those applying to other rail users.

The concession are estimated to be worth not less than \$800,000 per annum to the approved decentralised industries taking advantage of them.

## OVERPASS FOR MILLERS-RD.

Grade separation at the Millers-rd. level crossing has been approved.

Cr. J. J. Giniifer, M.L.A., has received advice from the Minister of Transport in the following terms—

"The Railways Commissioners have advised me that grade separation at this location has been approved and that the Country Roads Board is the constructing authority.

"I am also advised that the work is not proposed during the current financial year and the Railways Commissioners are unable to say, at this stage, whether the Country Roads Board proposes to include the Millers-rd. project on its list of works for the following year.

"So far as the present crossing is concerned, the Commissioners' firm policy is not to install boom barriers at level crossings where flashing lights already exist.

"I understand that the rate at which level crossings can be equipped with automatic warning devices is largely governed by the availability of technical staff, and, as there are many crossings throughout the State without such equipment, the Commissioners consider there is far greater need to provide warning devices at those crossings than to alter existing installations by adding booms to the flashing lights, and I can understand their attitude in this matter.

## EXTENSION OF THE ALTONA LINE TO WESTONIA

"As I said to the Altona Shire Council last October, I regret that there is no money available this financial year to carry out the work of extending the Altona line to Weston.

"I shall, however, do my best to obtain more funds for railway work in the future, and to this end, I shall welcome all the support I can get."

## LOW-COST WORLD HOLIDAYS

Qantos and World Travel Headquarters today announced a new holiday programme which will allow Australians to spend 59 days circling the world at a cost of only \$11 a day or so above the normal air fare.

The four Round World Tours of 60 people each will cost about \$1690 in Sydney, with minor variations in each State. This compares with the normal economy air fare of \$1200 around the world.

For the \$690 extra, the Cavalcade Tourists will receive hotel accommodation, many meals, ground transport, the services of an escort, guide and luggage porters and some other items which are normally regarded as costly extras.

They will see the sights of to Honolulu, San Francisco, the world. Visits are planned to Los Angeles, Washington and New York in North America.

Across the Atlantic, they will see London, a number of sights in England and Scotland and then tour Europe, visiting cities like Amsterdam in Holland, Heidelberg in Germany, Innsbruck in Austria and Basle and Lucerne in Switzerland.

The tour moves on through Italy to Naples and returns through the French Riviera to Paris. There are also visits to Athens, the Aegean Islands and Hong Kong on the way home.

For travellers who can only manage a shorter holiday, there will also be two Cavalcade escorted tours to the Orient which will visit Singapore, Bangkok, Hong Kong, Macao, Tokyo and other cities in Japan.

These 22-day tours, which will also be escorted throughout, will cost \$1140 (Sydney price).

The Cavalcade Tours will depart from Sydney as follows:  
Round the World: June 8, July 6, August 3, August 31.  
Orient Tours: June 1, October 5.

## CASH DISCOUNT PRICES

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## "NIGHT OF A 1001 STARS"

Stage and television star, Suzanne Steele, who plays the female lead in "Man of La Mancha" at the Comedy, has organised "A Night of a Thousand and One Stars," to be presented by the committee of the Anzac Memorial and Forest in Israel, at Her Majesty's Theatre on Sunday, February 4, commencing at 8-30 p.m.

The theatre has been made available by courtesy of J. W. Williamson Theatres Ltd., and all proceeds will go to a drive to create a Harold Holt Memorial Forest as part of the Anzac Memorial Forest Appeal which is an operation of the Jewish National Fund.

Appearing will be Hayes Gordon, Charles West, Jill Perryman, Ian Turpie, Kevan Johnston, Leonore Somerset, a special classical ballet presentation staged by Kathleen Gorham, a comedy/drama interlude presented by Brian Crossley and Vivienne Gray; plus a galaxy of internationally acclaimed favourite stage and television artists, including a very well-known pop group, with comedians, ballet and the singers and dancers of the "Fiddler on the Roof" company. And, of course, Suzanne Steele herself.

Box plans can be seen at Allans, Israeli Shop, Carlisle-st., St. Kilda, and other agencies.

Reserve stalls and dress circle are \$4, plus booking fee, whilst an innovation will be the booking of the Reserved Upper Circle as a youth section at \$2 plus booking fee. Young entertainment of a "warm-up" nature will operate in the Reserved Upper Circle from the opening of the doors of the theatre until the commencement of the performance.

The items presented by the stage stars will, of course, be completely different from anything which they are presenting in their current theatrical performances.

## New Year ABC Guide to Schools

(by H. P. Schoenheimer)

For most pupils next week is the start of a new school term so it is a good time for parents to ask what sort of education their children are getting.

There is a big credibility gap between those critics who argue that primary and secondary education is in a parlous state and those administrators who feel that the situation is fairly bright.

So what better than to see for yourself? Yes I am quite seriously suggesting that thousands of parents should exercise a democratic right to go and do their own checking.

Here, gratis, is a guide to the schools to help you on your visit, assuming it is a public school.

### GROUND AND BUILDINGS

Imagine two or three photographs taken at random of the school grounds and buildings. Would you be pleased to have them published in a history book of the 1980's, with the caption "These are the beautiful grounds and buildings in which the people of affluent 1968 Australia were proud to have their children educated?"

### ROOMS AND FURNISHINGS

Inside the schoolroom you might ask yourself: "Is this the standard of accommodation and furnishing that I would be happy to find—"

(a) In my home?  
(b) In any city office?  
Do the standards of comfort, beauty, heating and cooling, ventilation and design measure up to those that I demand for myself at home or in my job?"

There is a lot you can see in a classroom, occupied or empty. Sit down at a desk and ask how well it is designed for careful efficient work. Spread a few books around on it—say a textbook, dictionary or atlas and an exercise book—add ruler, pens, rubber, possibly coloured ink or pastels, then sit with good comfortable posture and write something, if you can. If the lighting strains your eyes, compare it, too, with standards in office and home.

Count the desks in the room. If there are more than 30, that class is too large by modern

standards. If there are more than 35 Australian and overseas educators say the situation is pretty poor. If there are more than 40—well, he's your child; don't say nobody warned you.

Now multiply the number of desks by 16 or, if you're ambitious for something a little better, by 20. This will tell you the number of square feet the room might reasonably contain. Many Canadian schools work on 30 square feet per child.

You can check the area, if you really care, either by asking the teacher, or by pacing out the dimensions, or by measuring one panel or one brick, then counting, and multiplying up. This will give you the statistics.

Alternatively just look at the room and ask yourself how functional it is for any activity except sitting and listening.

And if you think the classroom is crowded, go and take a look at the teachers' staff rooms. In most schools, they have to be seen to be believed.

### THE STAFFING

Grounds and buildings, rooms and furniture are important, but secondary. Education is people. Ask the teacher how he enjoys teaching and what is needed to make it better. His answers will tell you a lot about him as well as about the schools. They will also tell you a lot about yourself as a citizen, taxpayer and provider of education. Make your own estimate of teacher morale.

Why not ask the head master how many of the teachers on his staff have the bare minimum professional qualification—"professional" by community stan-

dards, that is, of either a university degree or its minimal equivalent—three years of post-matriculation study? Then go down the scale and see how many teachers (no need to seek the embarrassment of actual names) have only two years of beyond-school study, how many have one or less. Or don't you believe you're entitled to know who teaches your children? Or don't you care?

If you want to be one of those really nasty, disagreeable types who are always whinging, try to find out how many teachers in the school have, say, as much as two years of tertiary study in the particular subjects they are teaching.

The answers may be very different to those for the previous question: and while a good teacher can often transfer a lot of his ability to a different field, there is some point in knowing that the maths teacher's major area of study was French, or vice versa.

### CHILDREN'S WORK

Of course most that is put on display is likely to be neat and tidy. But look carefully to see how much of it is original, creative, spontaneous and vital. If it's all, or nearly all, only pretty copying it may represent capable instruction, but it isn't good education.

### MISCELLANEOUS

On your way out, ask to see the assembly hall, the gymnasium, the sick rooms, the library and the cafeteria. They are all standard Government provisions in many countries. And take a look into the lavatories to check the level of hygiene.

Finally, if you finish the trip satisfied with the school and with yourself, visit another low-income suburb and do the research all over again.

You are improving the prosperity of Altona community when you

## Buy From Local Stores

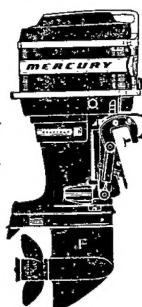
Assist the economic and social stability of your district by patronising local stores wherever possible

- This will • Benefit your community
- Provide jobs for your young people

Inserted as a gesture of community service by this newspaper.

# CIRCLE MARINE

SOLE AGENTS IN WESTERN SUBURBS FOR MERCURY OUTBOARD AND CARIBBEAN AND BERTRAM BOATS



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CALL IN AND INSPECT AT

**1 Churchill Street, Nth. Williamstown**  
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# STARS SAINTS and SINNERS

by  
Ron  
Coleman

## A Psychedelic Trip

My, how good it feels to be back in Altona after a two-and-a-half thousand-mile trip with Tommy "On a Goal" and "Del Shannon's" blood brother (better known as Hogan's Heroes).

Being out of town for 10 days has left me scratching for news, and so I thought I'd give you the boys' views on the places we visited, passed through, stayed at, broke down at or were thrown out of.

**SEYMOUR**—Alcohol may be obtained after hours for an extra 3c a bottle.

**WODONGA**—When checking the oil in your car do not use more than a square inch of paper to wipe your dipstick with.

**ALBURY**—Very quiet at 1 a.m. All the cars have their yellow number plates.

**HOLBROOK**—Too many trucks, roosters and ants (Tom was scared of "Joe Blakes").

**GUNDAGAI**—Not enough jobs, too commercial (advertisers "Tuckerbox" dog food).

**YASS**—Has a good swimming pool, but one has to pay to get in.

**SYDNEY**—Has a bridge, Kings Cross, an opera house under construction, Manly Ferry, tollway and HAROLD PARK. Generally regarded as a rathole with too many people, cars, hills, buildings, shops, one-armed bandits and lousy beer.

In Sydney there are not enough police, discotheques, traffic lights, tattooists, beaches and watches. The pop scene is dead as far as dances go, but Johnny Farnham's record is doing well there. We missed Normie's last appearance.

**MANLY**—Very small, but overrated beach where even penguins swim outside the shark net. Entry to the museum is free. Girls were quite friendly.

**NEWCASTLE**—Big place with a huge shopping centre. Might be as big as Sydney one day. Quite easy to drag off the highway, as John found out.

**TAREE**—On the day to this place I mistook a dingo for a sheep dog. I called it and Tom whistled him.

**KEMPSEY**—Local dance is held at the cafe section of a service station. Girls friendly, but couldn't say the same for the boys. Picked up a hitchhiker who had hitchhiked 20 miles to see a film. When asked what the film was like he replied "Sexy."

**COFF'S HARBOUR**—Too many bananas and mosquitoes. Ugh! The bananas were green.

**BANGALOW**—Good old swimming pool with river water. Admission free.

**TWEED HEADS**—Nothing spectacular, cars had black number plates.

**COOLANGATTA**—Many, girls and boys and plenty of dancing. Waves were good. (Somebodies Image are well-known in Queensland.)

**SURFER'S PARADISE**—Temperature never below 100 degrees, highly commercialised, has plenty of parking meters, one-way streets, shops, adult entertainment, suntan lotion, service stations, motels and camping ground rangers. Not enough

meter maids, dances, single girls, life savers, jobs, cool changes, milk.

**CANBERRA**—According to Throb and his gang this is a wonderful place, but we didn't stay there long enough to find out. There is a big disco, there called "Chapter One." Went on tour of Parliament House. At the moment Canberra is too flat and dry.

**COOMA**—Big place.

**BOMBALA**—Pubs stay open 24 hours a day. Equivalent of the "Altona Star" is the "Bombala Times." Swimming pool isn't too hot, showers are remote control providing you have 10c. People very friendly.

The road between Bombala and Cann River or Delegate is unmade and one timber truck came close to destruction. We observed that the cabin was suspended over a cliff edge by a load of timber that the truck was carrying. The truck driver had abandoned his vehicle. (Do you blame him?)

**MOE**—Chased from here to Dandenong by two girls in a "Lawnmower" (Volkswagen).

### STAR

Our Star this week is Altona slot car driving champion, Anton Golacki. Anton will become an honorary member of "Stars, Saints and Sinners."

### SINNER

The Sinner this week is the person who willfully damaged the cork life saving belt at the end of the Altona Pier.

The belt looks as though it has been bitten to pieces by a mad dog. It is sad to think that anybody could be so thoughtless as to destroy such a valuable piece of equipment.

If somebody drowned as a result of the life belt's absence then our Sinner would have to live with a death on his/her conscience for the rest of their life.

A new life belt will cost the council quite a few dollars.

### RODEO NEWS

Altona riders, Stan Peel and Stan Daly, didn't come back from Korrumburra Rodeo with empty pockets on Monday.

Stan Peel was placed equal fourth in the second division steer ride and Stan Daly was fourth in the calf roping with a time of 21.6 seconds.

Other Altona riders included Gary Howard and Noel Chalmers who both came down in the second division steer ride.

Judges of the show were top Australian rider Barry Gravenor and Johnny Elso.

Also seen at the rodeo were local identities, Keith Joel and Pete Landers.

CHUCK WAGGONER.

### COMPETITION RESULTS

Winner of the WHO competition is Pat Augustini, of Upton-st., Altona, who correctly named "I Can See For Miles" as the Who's latest record.

Pat may choose a free record from NEV'S VARIETY BAR.

Winner of the Small Faces Competition was Frances Callander, of Railway-st., Altona, who correctly named "Tin Soldier" as the new record by the Faces. Frances will receive a double pass to the Brooklyn Village Drive-in Theatre.

### THIS WEEK

To win Nev's Free Record name the new LP just released here by the Cream, a British group.

Address all entries to the "Altona Star", 101 Pier-st., Altona, 3018.

### Crowd of 700 at "Bus Stop"

"Bus Stop" promoters report a record crowd of 700 people at their dance at Werribee last Sunday night.

The dance, which commenced the new season, featured Johnny Farnham, whose current record release is "Sadie, The Cleaning Lady." (The girls were all around the poor boy.)

Also playing were the fabulous James Taylor Move and an up and coming group called the Campact. The current record release by the Campact is getting plenty of air-play, while Johnny Farnham's record is on top all over the country.

### ENTERTAINMENT

#### Dances

SUNDAY NIGHT: "Bus Stop 1," Werribee Centenary Hall, Watton-st., Werribee.

#### Drive-in

Showing at the Brooklyn Village Drive-in for one week from Thursday, February 1.

#### "THE HAPPIEST MILLIONAIRE"

(Col.) Fred MacMurray, Tommy Steele, Greer Garson.

### TOP TEN

- 1.—Sadie JOHNNY FARNHAM.
- 2.—Hello, Goodbye BEATLES.
- 3.—To Sir, With Love LULU.
- 4.—Hush SOMBODIES IMAGE.
- 5.—That's Life THE WILD CHERRIES
- 6.—Day Dream Believer MONKEES.
- 7.—Gimme Little Sign BRENTON WOOD.
- 8.—Judy in Disguise JOHN RED & THE PLAYBOYS
- 9.—The Rain, The Park, & Other Things COWSILLS
- 10.—The Last Waltz ENGELBERT HUMPERDINCK.

### Mobil Research on Car Exhaust Fumes

Mobil Oil scientists believe current research could lead to automobile exhaust emissions being cut to levels well below those now sought by world pollution control authorities.

Dr. Dayton H. Clewell, Mobil's senior vice president for research and engineering, says the research aims at:

- (1) Reducing hydrocarbon emissions to 65 parts per million, more than 100 per cent better than the optimum standards sought by authorities for 1970.

- (2) Reducing carbon monoxide emissions to 0.5 per cent, also 100 per cent better.

- (3) Reducing nitrogen oxide emissions to 175 parts per million, again about 100 per cent better than the standards set for 1970.

Dr. Clewell was announcing the goals of the Inter-Industry Emission Control Program, established in the U.S. last May by Mobil and Ford.

He was addressing the American Association for the Advancement of Science when Mobil received the 1967 Annual Achievement Award of the association's Industrial Science Section.

Five other oil companies have since joined the inter-industry programme set up by Ford and Mobil which calls for \$7m. investment over the next 2½ years to develop an emission free petrol-powered vehicle.

Other participation companies are Standard Oil (Indiana), Atlantic Richfield, Marathon Oil, Standard Oil (Ohio), and Sun Oil.

"We are optimistic about reaching our goals in the laboratories," Dr. Clewell said. "The challenge then will be to convert laboratory successes into commercial production, so that a pollution-free, petrol-powered car can be made and sold at a reasonable price."

AAAS said Mobil was chosen for the achievement award, not only for its role in the auto emissions project, but for research in other areas as well. These include development of zeolite catalysts, which have substantially reduced petroleum refining costs, heavy oil secondary recovery from reservoirs, and low-pressure reforming processes which have improved petrol manufacturing efficiency.

The award also cited Mobil's co-operative research efforts with North American Rockwell Corp. which seeks ways to combine aerospace technology and petroleum technology to recover oil from ocean depths.

## "BUS STOP 1"

CENTENARY HALL, WERRIBEE

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 4

Featuring TOP GUEST ARTISTS

Free bus leaves corner Pier and Blyth Streets, Altona, at 8 p.m. (also stops Maidstone Street and Laverton).

### GOSSIP

I wonder how many people were late for work on Monday morning?

Believe that Arthur dropped back to first recently. Who went to "Bus Stop" with a hole in her head last Sunday night?

Chooka is very concerned about certain information leaking out.

Throb has more girls than he can handle at the moment. Clarke and Stevie were floating on air last Sunday.

Rick has got old "Betsy" back on the road. Crabman and Fatman took tumblers on Monday.

Noel's motto is "I love mum." Recent visitor to Altona was Gwyneth Price, the young lady who wrote the letter in reply to Throb's report on the Adelaide scene.

Noel and Alan are still in Brisbane.

John and Tom off to Mildura soon.

When is Jonathan off to Italy?

A sign at a beer garden in Southern New South Wales reads "IF YOU NEED GLASSES SEE AN OPTOMETRIST, DO NOT TAKE OURS"

Another sign on the highway reads "AFTER YOU HAVE KILLED YOUR FIRE BURY IT"

Midget Farrelly will surf in Victoria.

Humphrey rode out in style at Korrumburra.

Who were the stirrers in the park last Saturday?

If you decide to go swimming off the pier in Altona watch for the missing plank of wood in the steps.

Griffo requests more steps for swimmers to climb out of the water on.

Results of the diving competition at the end of the pier on Saturday were: 1st, Ron Smart; 2nd, Throb; and 3rd, The Old Bloke. Equal first in the bombing were Johnnie Cooper and Scott Adams.

Girls, Throb is on the loose again.

With water restrictions the way they are a group of locals decided to shower with their clothes on recently. This way they were able to wash themselves and their clothes at the same time. What a way to save water!

Where did Gaggia get that Station Wagon?

Jimbo is definitely returning to the UK.

Brown Eyed Handsome Jam will be taping at 3UJ on Saturday.

Who are the Caramba Boys?

Unfortunately I missed the Who/Small Faces Show while travelling interstate, but Griffo reports that the Small Faces were magnificent.

Amongst the Thursday night audience were Ross D. Wylie, Gary Sweetman (Iggy), a Cherokee drummer from the Bay City Union, and many other musos.

Normie Rowe's farewell appearance was held at the Melbourne Town Hall this afternoon. Watch for the report next week.

### Stars, Saints and Sinners Membership Application Form

NAME.....

ADDRESS.....

AGE.....





# WHAT'S BITING?

The winner of the competition for the largest flathead, which concluded yesterday, was won by Bill Shepherd, of 50 Romawi-st., Altona.

His 2lb. 6oz. flathead was the heaviest weighed in for the last two months.

Bill can collect his prize, 500 yards of nylon line, from Ken Kim at his Pier-st. Sports Store.

## FROZEN BAITS

One of the greatest advances made in fishing in recent years has been the introduction of deep-frozen baits.

Victoria has always been unfortunate where fishing bait is concerned.

Live prawns are only available in one or two places along the coast; catching an octopus for bait is a day's business in itself; and squid are almost as hard to catch.

What prawns have been available in the past have been the big king prawns and at \$1 or \$1.20 a pound they are too dear for most fishing.

The only baits available in Victoria have been pilchards, whitebait and blue bait, but every saltwater angler knows what condition some of these are in when he buys them.

In all fairness we should add that one or two reputable bait dealers have sold fresh bait in first-class condition, but one or two dealers can't be expected to supply the whole trade, especially when the snapper season is on.

Before frozen baits were available, the only easy-to-catch bait was the saltwater mussel, and this bait was hopeless if you wanted to cast from the rocks or the surf beach.

With the introduction of the deep-freeze unit in most leading sports shops, the position has changed. Prawns, craytail, garfish, pipis, bonito, whitebait, bluebait, sandworms, beachworms, octopus tentacles, squid and mussels can all be obtained in a clean cellophane bag.

For the past two seasons we have tried out every saltwater bait that has been kept in a deep-freeze, and only once were we disappointed with the results.

The angler who is only able to fish on occasional Sundays can not be blamed if he doesn't experiment—he simply hasn't the time. But experiment has proved that it sometimes takes the strange bait to save the day.

Who'd ever think of using prawns for trout, whitebait for redfin, blue bait for quinnat salmon, or saltwater craytail for Murray cod? Yet, strange as it may seem, we have used all these baits for the fish mentioned with surprising results.

We don't recommend such drastic changes in baiting for everyday use, but when the fish refuse ordinary baits—who knows?

It would be impossible to mention all the fish that can be caught on each of the baits mentioned here, especially as there are nearly 400 common species of fishes in our Australian waters, but we have mentioned those fishes that prefer that particular bait to most of the others.

**Prawns**—Black bream, yellowfin bream and flathead in saltwater lakes.

**Craytail**—Snapper, morwong, leatherjackets, sweep and reef and rock fishes.

**Garfish**—The No. 1 bait for trolling for yellowtail kingfish, mackerel and pike.

**Octopus Tentacle**—The No. 1 bait for baitfishing for yellowtail kingfish.

**Squid**—All reef fishes including snapper. Has one decided advantage, it stops on the hook.

**Whitebait**—The No. 1 bait for the common, the dusky and the tiger flathead. Good surf bait, especially for salmon.

**Bluebait**—All surf fishes. Also good for midwater fishing for small yellowtail kingfish, tunny and the various species of trevally.

**Pipis**—Can be used for any species that takes mussels like whiting, small snapper and southern bream.

**Beach Worms**—Black bream, mulwouy, snapper (in the surf zone), and sand whiting.

## BAIT FOR MINNOW TRAP

If you use one of those plastic bait traps to catch minnows you probably bait it with bread-crumbs.

A far more effective bait is a ball of oatmeal. Wet the oatmeal and squeeze it in your hand until it is the shape of a small ball and place inside trap.

We wonder what interesting story lies behind the following advertisement that appeared in the Michigan Press: "Will exchange spinning reel and rod for good pheasant dog."

## MORE CLUES ON THE SNAPPER

The snapper, as indicated by his massive head, powerful jaws and rows of strong rounded teeth, is a shellfish feeder. But as all anglers know, he is not adverse to a fish diet.

We have examined many hundreds of snapper stomachs and have found the usual content to consist of crushed mussels or cockle and a great variety of crabs, and occasionally small bottley squid and sometimes early in the season, when fishing on the mud in the channel off Brighton, we have found their diet to have been soft red sea worms.

These worms are quite large and break into pieces when handled. We frequently bring them up on the anchor while fishing the mud.

The only fish bait I have found in them has either been taken off the hooks or ground bait thrown over by the Angler.

These facts would indicate crabs and shellfish are the best bait; but I am afraid this is not so.

Small snapper up to 3lb. take mussel quite well, but the large fish prefer a bait of craytail, squid, pilchard, salmon, bonito and other types of fish bait. The previous order is the preference in which we place the different bait values.

## GROUND BAIT

We have found, by using ground bait, one is more liable to hold snapper around the boat and instead of just getting one or two fish out of a school.

The school is held by the ground bait and one's chances of taking a good basket of fish is greatly enhanced.

Any type of old bait is suitable. I usually cut it up very fine and scatter it about well; by doing this, you can be assured that flathead and other fish will not clean it up too quickly, and the wider your band of smell going off with the tide, the more fish that will pick up the scent and eventually work along your baits.

After Christmas when the sharks arrive, we know a lot of anglers do not like putting over ground bait on account of attracting these vermin, but we have always taken the view that when snapper are plentiful so are the sharks, and the ground bait if chopped fine, makes little or no difference as it is far too small for even a snapper shark to pick up.

## SAFETY AFLOAT

Here are a few suggestions to help make your safety record. Most accidents are due to ignorance and a skipper owes it to his passengers to do all he can to prevent their safety for he, above all, should not be ignorant of the basic rules of safety.

Non-swimmers should wear a life jacket at all times.

Always ventilate a boat very thoroughly after handling petrol.

Do not smoke or allow a naked flame near a petrol store.

Carry an efficient fire extinguisher aboard.

Ensure all doors and hatches open easily.

Learn how to apply artificial respiration.

Store liquid gas cylinders away from stoves and engines. Safely stow all gear and all equipment.

Move about your boat carefully as falls can cause serious accidents.

Carry sufficient fuel for the day's outing, plus a little extra.

Never stand on a gunwale when entering a boat. Always step into the centre.

Never jump into a boat.

Do not be afraid to use your hands to steady yourself, but never allow your fingers to come between the boat and the jetty.

Do not change places in a small boat while under way. Never overload your boat under any circumstances.

Carry spares and tools for your motor, e.g., starter cord, steer pins, spark plugs, etc.

Make sure all passengers are seated before travelling fast or turning sharply.

Watch the tides and weather. Should the boat capsize always stay with the boat until help arrives.

Learn the "Rules of the Road." Head into high waves.

Do not anchor in channels. Remove spilt grease or oil. Remember cruising with the tide on an outward journey means the return trip is against the tide, so more time and fuel will be required to cruise home.



ALTONA WORKING MEN'S CLUB

## COMING EVENTS

SATURDAY, 3rd FEBRUARY:

## PRESENTATION DANCE

Mrs. Johanson's Band.

Comper: J. Wright.

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 5:

## OUTDOOR BOWLS SUB-COMMITTEE MEETING

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 6:

## ASSOCIATE COMMITTEE MEETING

SATURDAY, 10th FEBRUARY:

## Specialty Night Dance

SUNDAY, 11th FEBRUARY:

## Membership Meeting 10-30 a.m.

TUESDAY, 20th FEBRUARY:

## Associates Progressive Luncheon

12.30 p.m.: Sherry and Savouries — 4 Bell Avenue, Altona.

1.00 p.m.: Main Course — 118 Blyth Street, Altona.

2.00 p.m.: Sweets — 31 Marigold Ave. Altona Nth

2.30 p.m.: Coffee — Biscuits — Cheese — 3 Beach Street, Seaholme.

R.S.V.P., 15-12-68

Price

## Tidal Differences

Times given in hours and minutes show how much earlier or later than Port Phillip Heads are those places named.

	Name of Place	Earlier	Later
		h.m.	h.m.
Western Port.	Cape Sbank	1.38	—
	Flinders Jetty	0.01	—
	Cowes Jetty	—	0.28
	Newhaven Jetty	—	1.03
	Spit Point, French Island	—	1.15
	Snowy Point Jetty	—	0.39
	Hastings Jetty	—	1.06
	Rutherford Creek	—	1.19
	Tooradin	—	1.23
	Bourchier Channel	—	1.28
Wilson's Prom.	Venus Bay, Entrance Anderson Inlet	—	0.10
	Inverloch	—	0.20
	Waratah Bay	—	0.13
	Glennie Islands	0.04	—
	Refuge Cove	—	0.16
Corner Inlet	Rabbit Island	—	0.25
	Corner Inlet Entrance	—	0.25
	Welshpool Jetty	—	1.28
	Toora Jetty	—	1.05
	Bowen Wharf, Franklin River	—	1.09
Port Phillip Bay.	Benison Channel, Foster	—	1.14
	Port Albert Entrance (Main Channel)	—	0.10
	Port Albert Wharf	—	1.00
	Lakes Entrance, Gippsland	3.25	—
	Snowy River Entrance, Marlo	3.22	—
	Mallacoota Inlet	3.13	—
	Gabo Island	3.13	—
	Apollo Bay	0.38	—
	Lorne	0.35	—
	Barwon Heads	—	0.16
Port Phillip Bay.	Port Phillip Heads	—	0.00
	Point Nepean Jetty	—	0.03
	Queenscliffe Jetty	—	1.59
	Swan Island Dock	—	0.29
	Portsea Jetty	—	2.11
	Sorrento Jetty	—	3.18
	South Channel Pile Light	—	2.35
	Dromana Jetty	—	2.42
	Mornington Jetty (Snapper Pt.)	—	3.07
	Frankston Jetty	—	3.02
Port Phillip Bay.	Black Rock Breakwater	—	2.37
	West Channel Pile Light	—	2.44
	St. Leonard's Jetty	—	2.47
	Indented Head	—	2.50
	Portarlington Jetty	—	3.21
	Hopetoun Channel, Geelong	—	3.32
Port Phillip Bay.	Geelong Wharves	—	3.32

## Ken Kim's SPORTS STORE

92 PIER-ST., ALTONA.

Telephone: 65 8952

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Concrete Mixers, Tip Trucks, Loaders, Graders,  
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Inspect our range of garden soils.

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SAND, SCREENINGS, STONE DUST, RIVER  
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FIRST GRADE LOAM CONCRETE EDGES  
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4 LULY STREET,  
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FREE PICK-UP AND  
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Hand Mowers ONLY over-  
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Any quantity, large or  
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Stonedust Coke  
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WOOD — COKE — BIRD  
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Prompt Service assured to  
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Central Heating, Hot and Cold Installation, Gas Fittings,  
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Hot and cold water installations. Septic tanks,  
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Commercial and Domestic  
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24A BENT ST., ALTONA

Specialists in Painting: Domestic and Commercial  
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All work carried out under my personal supervision  
Ring 65 8608 for quotes.  
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For prompt, efficient service contact . . .

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CHEAPEST RATES  
FRONT FENCING A SPECIALTY

PHONE 68 0391 for a Free Quotation

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All our tradesmen are covered by Workers Compensation  
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your interests.

After Hours: Phone 65 8961

Reg. Office: GEELONG RD., LAVERTON



### LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT SHIRE OF ALTONA—VARIATION OF SEPARATE RATE

On the 23rd October, 1967, in compliance with the prayer of a petition of certain ratepayers in portion of the municipal district the Council of the Shire of Altona made a separate rate for the purpose of providing off-street parking facilities for the Altona Shopping Centre.

In pursuance of the provisions of Section 288 of the Local Government Act 1958, as amended, it is hereby notified that the Governor in Council has varied the rate as set out hereunder:

(a) Numbers 58 and 56/50 Pier Street shall be rated at 7c in the dollar on the Net Annual Value of the said properties in lieu of the rate of 9c in the dollar on the Net Annual Value as proposed in the petition.

(b) Numbers 26 and 28 Sargood Street and Number 131 Queen Street shall be excluded from the properties proposed to be rated.

Within one month from the date of publication of this notice:

(a) Any person who has signed the petition; or  
(b) Any person who becomes the owner or occupier of property in respect of which the petition was signed by the previous owner or occupier—

may by writing under his hand delivered or sent by registered post to the Minister withdraw his signature or the signature of the previous owner or occupier (as the case may be) and any person qualified to sign the petition may in like manner accede to the petition.

R. J. HAMER,  
Minister For Local Government.

### OPERATOR

A vacancy has arisen for an operator for day work in our pharmaceutical department. Previous experience in pharmaceutical or allied industry would be an advantage. Good working conditions and wages. Free transport provided from Footscray and Laverton railway stations.

Apply to Personnel Officer:

**CYANAMID-DHA PTY. LTD.**

Care Post Office, Footscray West, 3012.  
Telephone: 399-2255.

### LEADING HAND FURNACEMAN

We require an experienced man to take the position as Leading Hand Furnaceman in our non-ferrous section. Previous experience in melting copper-based alloys in oil-fired furnaces is essential.

Salary will be in accordance with experience and references if available.

Ring 314-0155, Mr. Ficken or Mr. Coates, for appointment.

**W. BROWN & SONS (VIC.) PTY. LTD.**  
Little Boundary-rd., Brooklyn.

### COSTING CLERK

Experienced man required for Works Costing at Leading Non-Ferrous Metal Manufacturer in Brooklyn area.

Salary range \$3,000-\$3,500 per year. Participation in superannuation scheme available. For appmnt. contact the Accountant at 314 0155.

**W. BROWN & SONS (VIC.),  
PTY., LTD.**  
Lt. Boundary Road, Brooklyn.

### FRIEDEN CALCULATOR OPERATOR

A vacancy exists for an experienced female intermediate Frieden Calculator Operator, 18-20 years preferred.

APPLY TO ACCOUNTANT:

**JAMES SEYMOUR & CO.**

31 Nelson-pl., Williamstown.  
Telephone: 397-6224.

Also available for interview Saturday mornings.

### ASSISTANT ACCOUNTANT

An excellent opportunity exists for a young qualified Accountant or a final year student to fill a responsible accounting position with this company.

The successful applicant would be responsible for the compilation of monthly results, half yearly accounts and tax returns.

Experience in data processing accounting methods would be desirable, but not essential.

An attractive commencing salary is offered and superannuation available after a qualifying period.

Apply in writing, giving details of qualifications and experience to the Accountant,

**JAMES SEYMOUR & CO.**  
31 Nelson-pl., Williamstown.

### CANTEEN ASSISTANT (Female)

A vacancy has arisen for a junior to assist in light canteen duties. Some experience would be an advantage. Good salary and working conditions. Free transport from Footscray and Laverton railway stations.

Apply to Personnel Officer,

**CYANAMID-DHA PTY. LTD.**

Care Post Office, Footscray West.  
or telephone 68-0351.

### WILLIAM ADAMS AND COMPANY LIMITED

#### STENOGRAPHER

We have a position available for an experienced stenographer which offers varied and interesting duties. Applicants need not necessarily be senior, but juniors would need at least two years shorthand experience. Excellent salary, canteen facilities, car parking, and other amenities.

HOURS: 8-30 a.m. to 4-30 p.m.

Apply to Accountant,

**WILLIAM ADAMS & COMPANY LIMITED**  
691 Geelong-rd., Brooklyn.  
Telephone: 314-0088.

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# Arrow & Hunter

for the family  
going-places



The kind of car for the discriminating family who want the best thing in life. — yet are wise enough to be budget-conscious. Arrow and Hunter offer all the best features and more luxury than many far more expensive cars.

There's real spaciousness, with room for 5 adults, plus 18 cubic feet of luggage space. Abundant power from the 'slant 4' 1725 cc. engine, the biggest in its class, to ensure long life and reliability. And you get extra safety, too, with front disc brakes, double-sided safety rim wheel, anti-burst locks and childproof locks to the rear doors.

Compare with any other car in their class. The big 1725 cc. engine (Competitors 1100, 1275, 1300, 1500) alone puts Arrow and Hunter way ahead in performance, reliability and long life.

See your Chrysler Hillman dealer now. Let him show you all the advanced features of Arrow and Hunter. You'll see why Arrow or Hunter is your kind of car. Available with manual or fully automatic transmission. From \$2038 tax paid (4-door sedans).

**Finest of the 4's . . . The best cars come from Chrysler**

**YOU CAN HAVE YOUR HUNTER OR ARROW FOR CHRISTMAS FROM THIS GRAND ARRAY OF  
QUALITY CHRYSLER CARS . . .** New luxury Arrows in Blue-White and Bronze Red.

Arrow Automatic — Hunter Manual and Automatic.

**SPECIAL! An Executive Driven Demonstration Hunter (Automatic) minimum miles.**

**BUTLERS GARAGE**

BUY LOCALLY FOR LOCAL SERVICE.

145 GEELONG ROAD, FOOTSCRAY

68-1921

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QUALITY WITH COMPETITIVE PRICES

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8  
2  
7  
7

FOR  
SERVICE

### BIRTHS

TAYLOR. — Jeanetta and Robert, a son (Gregory Arthur) at Altona Hospital on the 26th Jan. 68. Special thanks to Dr. Frajman and Hospital Staff.

### WANTED TO SELL

#### Building Materials

##### THIS WEEK'S SPECIAL

Aluminium Doors, top quality. Complete with locks, hinges, and closer. Only \$25. Fibre Glass corr. roofing second, 30c per lin. foot. 4'6" base cabinets, bargain at \$13.00. 3 ft. SS Sink and cabinet, \$29.50. SS wash trough and cabinet, \$27.00. Laminex, latest design. 58 cents per sq. ft. Glass cut to size while you wait. Full stocks expanding trellis, 9 x 5 special at \$4.00. Paint — Ezy-Flo. Full range at \$3.25 per gall.

J. S. PHILLIPS & CO.,

142 MASON-ST., WEST NEWPORT. 391-2074.

### HOUSE FOR SALE

1 CURTIN-CRT., ALTONA. Three bedroom BV home. Extras include floor coverings, venetian blinds, wall heaters, fans, furniture, etc. \$14,000, finance available.

### USED CARS

HOLDEN S/W. HD. Many extras, book for \$250. \$1380 owing Cash. Take car for book. 27 Willow Street, Werribee. — FE HOLDEN. New, long motor. Good condition. Roadworthy certificate. 65 8620.

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SEAHOLME Teacher requires private board in Seaholme-Altona area. Contact D. Man nering, phone 65 8700

### SITUATIONS VACANT

UNTRAINED Assistant required for RAAF Laverton Kindergarten, aged about 18 years. Apply in writing, Secretary RAAF Laverton Kindergarten Association, RAAF Base, Laverton, Vic.

### GREEN KEEPER

Required by Altona Bowling Club.

Good Position.

Wages Above Award.

Water Available.

Apply: the Secretary, ALTONA BOWLING CLUB

### SALESMAN OR WOMAN

Good opportunity for progress selling Rawleigh Products in nearby District. No previous experience or investment is needed. Sales easy to make, and profits good. Full-time preferred, but part-time selling can be arranged. For information, write to—

RAWLEIGH'S  
60 Dawson-st., Brunswick, Vic, 3056, or tel. 38-2131.

### IN MEMORIAM

PEDERSEN, Lars. — In loving memory of my dear husband and father, who passed away 4th Feb., 1964. Always remembered. His loving wife Ruby, sons and daughter, Olga.

### TO LET

SELF-CONTAINED fully furnished bungalow, reasonable rent, suit RAAF couple. KB, SR and laundry. Apply 3 Blyth-st., Altona, 65-8783.

ROOM for single man with or without board. 30 Bracken Gve., Altona.

FLAT, self contained partly furnished. 59 Millers Rd., Altona.

MODERN brick one bedroom flat fully furnished, self contained, china cutlery, fridge, handy to beach, transport, shops. Apply 80 Queen-st., Altona.

### WORK WANTED

RUBBISH removed, no lot too small. Trees and hedges lopped. Fire hazards removed. Weekends included, cheap rates. Phone 337-7992.

TWO Ladies require housework. Apply Box 20, Altona Star.

### PETS

KITTENS, homes wanted to 3 kittens, two male and three female. Ring "Star" office. 65-8277.

KIND Owner for 10 weeks old gentle tabby kitten (male and house-trained) phone 398 1417—

### CHILDREN MINDED

CHILDREN Minded, Birth to School age. Nursing Experience. 34 Ford St., Newport.

CHILD Minded for working mother. 63 Railway St.

CHILDREN Minded, week-days for working mothers. Ring 398 1206.

### LOST

BROWN backed Crossbred Col. lie, six months old. Child's pet. Seaholme area. 398 1206.

GOLDEN Cocker Spaniel, male. 27 January near Civic Parade, Red collar. Williamstown reg. REWARD. 87 Park Cres., Williamstown.

### WATER — WATER.

Don't condemn your lawn and plants to an agonising death.

If you live in Altona ring 398-1903 and our expert will call and advise where we can bore for your own private supply.

All boring carried out by contractor.

Water guaranteed, at no charge.

After hrs.: 398 1730

### DRESSMAKING

DRESSMAKING and curtains made. Mrs. Overton, 19 Burt-st., Altona.

### ADVANCE PATROL SERVICE

The "Best" in Security, and Night Patrol.

Call us for a no obligation quote on 314-4919. You may be surprised how little it costs.

Western Suburbs Only.

### CARPETS

100% wool pile axminster carpet, 27in. and 12in. broadloom. There is no better quality. SPECIAL! 12ft. broadloom carpets, only \$9.96 yard, worth inspection. We measure and quote without obligation. Phone for our expert to come with samples. 68-1442.

Hemburrows  
199 BARKLY-ST.,  
FOOTSCRAY.

### FOR HIRE

Electric cement mixers, welders, barrows, floor cramps, elec. drills (3/4" to 3/8"), pipe dies, vice, etc. Standard rates.

13 MULGA-ST., ALTONA.

### FIRING PRACTICES—WILLIAMSTOWN RIFLE AREA

The PUBLIC is hereby warned that FIRING PRACTICES with rifle, machine gun, machine carbine and pistol may be carried out between 0730 hours and 1900 hours daily in the WILLIAMSTOWN RIFLE RANGE area during the month of FEBRUARY, 1968. DEFINED AREA

All the land of the WILLIAMSTOWN area known as the WILLIAMSTOWN (or MERRETT) RIFLE RANGE; that is to say all that land SOUTH of KOROROIT CREEK ROAD enclosed between the junction of KOROROIT CREEK with the EASTERN boundary line of MADDOX STREET; thence in a NORTHERLY direction to the corner of MADDOX STREET and KOROROIT CREEK ROAD with the property of the Victorian State EDUCATION DEPARTMENT; thence in a SOUTHERLY direction along this boundary and the boundaries of housing properties; thence again in an EASTERLY direction for 259 yards to the boundary fence of the Girls School; thence again in a SOUTHERLY direction to the PORT PHILLIP BAY FORESHORE; thence in a WEST and NORTH WESTERLY direction along the FORESHORE to the junction of KOROROIT CREEK with the EASTERN boundary line of MADDOX STREET afore mentioned; and for a distance of 3200 yards SOUTH (into PORT PHILLIP BAY) throughout the length of this FORESHORE widening to a length of 3800 yards at its SOUTHERN extremity. ENTRY INTO THE AREA

Members of the public seeking entry into the range proper in the course of business must first make application to the Range Superintendent (telephone 397-6027). Entry for any other reason is forbidden.

Members of the public are warned against entry into the danger area of PORT PHILLIP BAY whenever firing practices are being conducted. FLYING OF DANGER FLAGS As a warning to the public that the range is in use RED flags are hoisted in the vicinity of the range foreshore at intervals throughout its length.

### WORK WANTED

OLD CARS removed free of charge. 398-1694.

RUBBISH REMOVED, back yards cleaned up. 398-1694.

LAWNS laid and cut, long grass slashed, blocks cleared, rubbish removed, back yards cleaned. 391-2719.

### FURNITURE REMOVAL

LOCAL AND COUNTRY L. WALKER, 2 STEVEDORE ST., WILLIAMSTOWN. 397 5162, 397 5927

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Sleepouts wired to house, complete job. 10 x 10 \$395, 12 x 10 \$430, 14 x 10 \$474, 15 x 10 \$510, 16 x 10 \$530, 18 x 10 \$560. No Deposit.

KING THORSEN'S  
BUNGALOWS, 718-2343.

### WANTED TO BUY

Antiques, furniture TV's, washing machines, pianos, motor mowers, fridges and any clean general household furniture and effects.

TOP PRICES.

We pick up and pay spot cash.

Call us first.

JIM HYNES AUCTIONS  
44 Douglas Parade, W'town. Phone 397-6841, A.H. 314-7157.

### CARAVANS FOR SALE OR HIRE

Agents for Wayfarer Caravans. Portagas and appliances.

1 CHURCHILL-ST., NORTH WILLIAMSTOWN (off Kororoit Creek-rd.).

Contact Sid Hem, Phone: 397-5232. After Hours: 391-4884.

### FRENCH

PRIVATE TUITION

All levels.

Phoned L. COLLARD, 68-0321, ext. 456. Roneoed notes free of charge.

### WALL TO WALL CARPETS

AT SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCED PRICES

ALSO BLINDS, AWNINGS, DRAPES.

Ring 546-3232, or 318-1375 after hours.

FREE

NO OBLIGATION QUOTE IN YOUR OWN HOME, ANYWHERE, ANYTIME. EXCLUSIVE CARPET CO.,

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J. PAPPAS, 30 RAYNER-ST., ALTONA After Hours: 65-8280.

### BRICKLAYERS

MACKAY & MACKINNON All types of brickwork. FOR FREE QUOTE PHONE 317-8887.

# JR Buxton

PTY. LTD.

"LICENSED TO SELL THE EARTH SINCE 1861"

No. 1 MILLERS ROAD, ALTONA

**1861** What a Year  
What an Era



The Late  
J. R. BUXTON  
in his  
early 20's.



One of the first permanent structures to enforce law order in the new Colony was the gallows. The swiftness of its operation and the grim injustice of our early days is clearly evident in the case of John Barrett, a youth of 17 years, who stole some food because he was hungry.

Because of the shortage of supplies carried by the first fleet to the Colony, the crime was considered a grave one. Within one hour the execution of February, 1788, this unfortunate lad was charged, convicted, sentenced and hanged.

There is the case of the Bower family who all ended their days at the end of a rope. Firstly, Mr. and Mrs. Bower were hanged in England in 1802. Their three sons, who later were transported to New South Wales for petty crimes, were all hanged on the same scaffold in Sydney of March, 1816, after being found guilty of attempted robbery. A parallel unequalled in the history of the gallows.

The city police station, like many other government department establishments. Its officers the most overworked government employees of the day. Recruits to the force were difficult to attract. However, law and order had to be kept. The common drunk, the pick-pocket, cattle duffers, bushrangers, gold thieves, escaped convicts, domestic brawls, government licences, permits, forms, notices, were all part and parcel of the overworked and underpaid policeman's duties.

There were no radios, phones, fingerprint department, breathalizers and all the modern equipment as we know today, however, more often than not they got their man, kept peace and order in the fast-growing village of Melbourne Town.

The city police station, like many other government departments, soon outgrew itself and moved to Russell-st., where it remains to this day. Firstly, on the western side of Russell-st., was built a combination police station, gaol and courthouse. The police station was known as the city watch house and still is for that matter.

The old Melbourne Gaol, with its damp and musty, airless cells, still remains and is used for storage and part of the police garage.

The catwalks, the trapdoors and the beam that supported the hangman's noose over the gallows still are to be seen. The deep grooves marked by the rope on the beam are grim evidence it was not always as inactive and peaceful.

For it was from here that Ned Kelly and scores of others not so famous, met a revolting and ghastly end.

Although the old gaol is not used to hold prisoners, and its gallows are no longer used, an exact replica is still in use at Pentridge Gaol, Coburg. It was last used in 1967 to carry out the hanging of Ronald Ryan for the shooting of a prison warden.

Let's all trust that this hanging will be the last and final reminder that the gallows is not the answer to better law enforcement and a deterrent of crime.

On the east side of Russell-st., opposite the old gaol, is housed one of the world's most up to date criminal investigation departments.

It is from this building that Victoria directs its police force. It holds a reputation that we all should be proud to acknowledge and may its progress without the shadow of the gallows to hamper its development in the prevention of crime, the keeping of the peace, and a clearer public understanding of its purpose as a vital link to better and safer community living.

## Its Time Now to Phone BUXTON'S

NEVER BEFORE HAVE WE BEEN SO  
SHORT OF SUITABLE PROPERTIES.  
BUYERS ARE CALLING INTO OUR OFFICE,  
THE PHONE NEVER STOPS.

IF YOU HAVE A PROPERTY YOU WISH TO SELL

IT'S THE SMART THING TO DO. FOR A SURE SPOT

CASH SALE

**FOR A FULL COVERAGE OF OUR  
HOUSES FOR SALE SEE THE "AGE"**

**"SUN" and FOOTSCRAY "MAIL"**

**FOR  
FULL  
DETAILS**

**PHONE MRS.  
JENKINS NOW  
398 1902-3  
A.H. 398-1730**

